

# *Refugee and Asylee Resettlement in Maryland, 2008-2012*



## **Statistical Abstract**

**Maryland Office for Refugees  
and Asylees**



## **Foreword**

*Refugee and Asylee Resettlement in Maryland 2008-2012* summarizes select data on refugees and asylees resettled in the state through the Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees (MORA). Statistics reflect program priorities of the federally-funded Refugee Resettlement Program, including such information as arrivals, national origins, distribution, employment, health and English instruction.

From its base in the Department of Human Resources, the Maryland's human services agency, MORA administers resettlement with federal funds from the Office of Refugee Resettlement. Thus, all data are for federal fiscal years (October 1–September 30) and cover a five-year period (2008-2012), allowing readers to discern trends in resettlement.

## Acknowledgments

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Every effort has been made to avoid errors and inconsistency. Should readers find any mistake, please let us know. Comments and questions may be directed to:

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## **Summary: Refugee and Asylee Resettlement in Maryland 2008-2012**

(Note: All references to years are for the Federal Fiscal Year, which runs from October 1 through September 30.)

### **Refugee Resettlement**

- Between 2008 and 2012, 5,512 refugees from 43 countries resettled in Maryland. Forty-four percent were resettled in Baltimore City, 29% resettled in Montgomery County, and 11% in Prince George's County.
- Eighteen percent of refugee arrivals came from Africa. The number of African arrivals grew from 127 in 2008 to 187 in 2012.
- Asian arrivals also increased between 2008 (706 refugees) and 2012 (1,101 refugees), accounting for 79% of the five-year totals. Two countries—Bhutan (29% of arrivals) and Burma (27% of arrivals)—accounted for the majority of Asian arrivals.
- Two agencies resettled the majority of refugee arrivals between 2008 and 2012: the International Rescue Committee (81%) and Lutheran Immigration & Refugee Services (10%).
- During this period, the median age at arrival was 25. Forty-seven percent of these arrivals were female and 53% were male.

### **Asylee Services**

- Between 2008 and 2012, MORA served 3,835 asylees from 74 countries. Regions of origin for this population included Africa (84%), Asia (12%), the Former Soviet Union (2%), and other regions (3%)—primarily Latin America. The median age was 30. Forty-eight percent were female and 52% were male.
- Fifty-three percent of asylees resided in Montgomery County, 24% in Prince George's County, 14% in Baltimore City, and 9% in other counties across the state.

### **English as a Second Language (ESL) and Vocational Training (VESL)**

- Between 2008 and 2012, the average annual enrollment of refugees and asylees in ESL-VESL training programs was 1,489 individuals. Enrollments grew from 1,079 in 2008 to 1,637 in 2012 for a 52% increase over the five-year period.
- From 2008 to 2012, the highest enrollments in ESL-VESL training programs were in Baltimore City (41%) and Montgomery County (30%).

### **Employment**

- Between 2008 and 2012, the annual number of enrollments for refugees and asylees in employment services increased from 1,082 to 1,183. The average annual number of enrollments was 1,020.

- Job placements for asylees and refugees over the same five-year period increased from 739 in 2008 to 1000 in 2012, with slight decreases in 2009 (738) and 2010 (692). The average number of job placements over the five-year period was 802.
- In 2008 and 2009, most individuals enrolled in employment training had not completed high school. However, in 2010, 2011 and 2012, most individuals who enrolled in employment training had, at minimum, a high school diploma.
- Similar trends are evident for annual job placements for refugees and asylees. In 2008 and 2009, the majority of individuals placed in jobs had not completed high school. In 2010, 2011 and 2012, however, the majority of individuals placed had, at minimum, a high school diploma.
- The average annual employment rate during this period was 79%, rising from a low of 68% in 2008 and peaking at 89% in 2011.
- Over the five-year period, there was a positive correlation between individuals' average hourly wage at initial job placement and education level. Refugees and asylees with higher levels of education tended to have higher hourly wages. Whereas the average hourly wage for individuals with no formal education was \$8.30/hr, it was \$10.88/hr for those with a college degree or above.
- Between 2008 and 2011, the average hourly wage for refugees and asylees for all education levels and counties of residence increased. Average wages increased from \$9.37/hr in 2008 to \$9.51/hr in 2011. However in 2012 average wages decreased to \$9.30/hr. The average wage over the entire period was \$9.36.

### **Public Private Partnership (PPP)**

- Between 2008 and 2012, 5,383 refugees and asylees from 78 countries enrolled for services from Maryland's Private Public Partnership ("PPP"). Of these, 55% came from Africa, 42% from Asia, 1% from the Former Soviet Union, and 2% from other regions—primarily Latin America. PPP enrollment over the five years showed an increase from 926 enrollees in 2008 to 1,311 enrollees in 2012.
- The majority of PPP enrollees from 2008-2012 were asylees (52%). Sixty-five percent of PPP enrollees received services in Metropolitan D.C., and 35% received services in Metropolitan Baltimore.
- The average length of stay on cash assistance was 5.8 months for PPP enrollees between 2008 and 2012. The duration of assistance was slightly longer for Metropolitan Baltimore enrollees (6.1 months) than for Metropolitan D.C. enrollees (5.6 months).

### **Health Screenings**

- Between 2008 and 2012, more than 7,191 refugees and asylees completed health screenings. The vast majority of these individuals (97%) came from two regions—Asia (64%) and Africa (33%). The remaining three percent were from the Former Soviet Union and other regions.
- Forty-five percent of refugees and asylees receiving health screenings resided in Baltimore City, 17% in Montgomery County, 25% in Prince George's County, and 13% in other counties.

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Table 1: Refugees Resettled in Maryland by Country of Origin: FY 2008 - FY 2012

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	Percent
<b>Africa</b>	127	159	271	250	187	994	<b>18%</b>
Eritrea	10	51	118	118	98	395	7%
Congo	1	55	66	32	22	176	3%
Ethiopia	10	4	39	60	26	139	3%
Somalia	25	7	15	14	8	69	1%
Sudan	16	12		7	28	63	1%
Sierra Leone	28	13	5	5		51	1%
Liberia	29	7	6	3		45	1%
Burundi	6	2	10		1	19	0%
Central African Republic			8	10		18	0%
Rwanda		5	1		4	10	0%
Guinea		3				3	0%
Egypt	1			1		2	0%
Morocco			2			2	0%
Angola			1			1	0%
Dem. Rep. Congo	1					1	0%
<b>Asia</b>	706	701	842	1,023	1,101	4,373	<b>79%</b>
Bhutan	172	192	269	484	467	1,584	29%
Burma	313	245	216	335	360	1,469	27%
Iraq	159	193	266	140	207	965	18%
Iran	56	56	65	50	44	271	5%
Pakistan				6	16	22	0%
Afghanistan	3		6	5	2	16	0%
Vietnam		8	6			14	0%
Nepal	2	5			2	9	0%
India			3		2	5	0%
Jordan	1	2	2			5	0%
Sri Lanka			5			5	0%
Syria			2	1		3	0%
China					1	1	0%
Indonesia				1		1	0%
Laos			1			1	0%
Lebanon			1			1	0%
North Korea				1		1	0%
<b>Former Soviet</b>	29	30	14	14	9	96	<b>2%</b>
Belarus	7	10	8		5	30	1%
Uzbekistan	13	13				26	0%
Russia	7	3	3	6	3	22	0%
Moldova	1	3		1	1	6	0%
Azerbaijan	1			3		4	0%
Kyrgyzstan				4		4	0%
Ukraine		1	3			4	0%
<b>Others</b>	4	8	9	13	15	49	<b>1%</b>
Cuba	4	6	1	5	9	25	0%
Panama		2	6	8	3	19	0%
Colombia			1		3	4	0%
Jamaica			1			1	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	16%	16%	21%	24%	24%	100%	

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Table 2: Refugees Resettled in Maryland by Country of Origin and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Frederick	Montgomery	Prince George's	Others	Total	Percent
<b>Africa</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>18%</b>
Eritrea		168		203	24		395	7%
Congo		98	1	62	15		176	3%
Ethiopia	1	51		73	7	7	139	3%
Somalia	2	34		33			69	1%
Sudan		36		27			63	1%
Sierra Leone				20	31		51	1%
Liberia	4	12		8	21		45	1%
Burundi		5		14			19	0%
Central African Republic		5		13			18	0%
Rwanda		6		1	3		10	0%
Guinea					3		3	0%
Egypt		1		1			2	0%
Morocco		2					2	0%
Angola		1					1	0%
Dem. Rep. Congo				1			1	0%
<b>Asia</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>4,373</b>	<b>79%</b>
Bhutan	18	1,146		164	256		1,584	29%
Burma	65	434	260	322	137	251	1,469	27%
Iraq	56	256	14	467	92	80	965	18%
Iran	32	69	6	113	9	42	271	5%
Pakistan		5		17			22	0%
Afghanistan		1		14	1		16	0%
Vietnam	3	5		1	4	1	14	0%
Nepal		8			1		9	0%
India		2			1	2	5	0%
Jordan		3		2			5	0%
Sri Lanka		4		1			5	0%
Syria				2	1		3	0%
China					1		1	0%
Indonesia			1				1	0%
Laos				1			1	0%
Lebanon				1			1	0%
North Korea				1			1	0%
<b>Former Soviet</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>31</b>		<b>27</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2%</b>
Belarus	2	6				22	30	1%
Uzbekistan	9	17					26	0%
Russia		4		15	2	1	22	0%
Moldova		1		4	1		6	0%
Azerbaijan	1			3			4	0%
Kyrgyzstan				4			4	0%
Ukraine		3		1			4	0%
<b>Others</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>23</b>		<b>19</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1%</b>
Cuba	4	9		12			25	0%
Panama	2	14		3			19	0%
Colombia				4			4	0%
Jamaica						1	1	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>100%</b>	

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**Table 3: Refugees Resettled in Maryland by Country of Origin and Resettlement Agency:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

Country of Origin	IRC	LIRS	ECDC	HIAS	KHRW	USCC	Total	Percent
<b>Africa</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>18%</b>
Eritrea	345	14	29		3	4	395	7%
Congo	176						176	3%
Ethiopia	119	7	2		8	3	139	3%
Somalia	31	17	7		14		69	1%
Sudan	47	16					63	1%
Sierra Leone	29	18	4				51	1%
Liberia	27	13				5	45	1%
Burundi	19						19	0%
Central African Republic	5				13		18	0%
Rwanda	10						10	0%
Guinea	3						3	0%
Egypt		1			1		2	0%
Morocco				2			2	0%
Angola	1						1	0%
Dem. Rep. Congo	1						1	0%
<b>Asia</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4,373</b>	<b>79%</b>
Bhutan	1,418	78	88				1,584	29%
Burma	1,196	194	48		18	13	1,469	27%
Iraq	729	158	36		42		965	18%
Iran	147	36	2	78	2	6	271	5%
Pakistan	11	6	5				22	0%
Afghanistan	11	4			1		16	0%
Vietnam	14						14	0%
Nepal	8		1				9	0%
India	4		1				5	0%
Jordan	5						5	0%
Sri Lanka	5						5	0%
Syria	1	1			1		3	0%
China	1						1	0%
Indonesia	1						1	0%
Laos					1		1	0%
Lebanon	1						1	0%

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 3: Refugees Resettled in Maryland by Country of Origin and Resettlement Agency:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

<b>Country of Origin</b>	<b>IRC</b>	<b>LIRS</b>	<b>ECDC</b>	<b>HIAS</b>	<b>KHRW</b>	<b>USCC</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
North Korea					1		1	0%
<b>Former Soviet</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>3</b>		<b>96</b>	<b>2%</b>
Belarus	26			4			30	1%
Uzbekistan	21			5			26	0%
Russia	1	1		20			22	0%
Moldova	4			2			6	0%
Azerbaijan				1	3		4	0%
Kyrgyzstan	4						4	0%
Ukraine	3			1			4	0%
<b>Others</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>			<b>2</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>1%</b>
Colombia	3				1		4	0%
Cuba	16	8			1		25	0%
Jamaica	1						1	0%
Panama	19						19	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>100%</b>	

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 4: Refugees Resettled in Maryland by Resettlement Agency and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

<b>VOLAG</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Frederick</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>IRC</b>	2,275	1,004	379	246	179	380	4,463	81%
<b>LIRS</b>	75	385	64	29	5	14	572	10%
<b>ECDC</b>	1	60	155	7			223	4%
<b>HIAS</b>	54	30	2		15	12	113	2%
<b>KHRW</b>		109				1	110	2%
<b>USCC</b>	1	20	10				31	1%
<b>Total</b>	2,406	1,608	610	282	199	407	5,512	100%
<b>Percent</b>	44%	29%	11%	5%	4%	7%	100%	

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 5: Refugees Resettled in Maryland by Age at Arrival: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

Age	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	Percent
UNDER 5 YEARS	67	83	103	125	125	503	9%
5--9	62	76	98	119	113	468	8%
10--14	54	89	96	107	96	442	8%
15--19	97	97	109	105	90	498	9%
20--24	126	88	138	152	150	654	12%
25--29	135	116	145	199	204	799	14%
30--34	96	97	125	147	163	628	11%
35--39	68	81	95	100	123	467	8%
40--44	49	54	69	73	80	325	6%
45--49	28	38	50	44	64	224	4%
50--54	22	24	24	28	43	141	3%
55--59	22	14	27	25	17	105	2%
60--64	15	16	23	19	20	93	2%
65--69	9	10	17	24	6	66	1%
70--74	7	6	8	22	9	52	1%
75--79	3	5	6	8	5	27	0%
80 AND OLDER	6	4	3	3	4	20	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>100%</b>

<b>Median Age</b>	25	25	25	25	26	25
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**GENDER DISTRIBUTION**

MALE	54%	49%	53%	53%	53%	53%
FEMALE	46%	51%	47%	47%	47%	47%

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 6: Refugees Resettled in Maryland by Sex and Age: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

Age and Sex	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	Percent
<b>Female</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>2,589</b>	100%
Under 5 Years	33	41	60	63	60	257	10%
5--9	29	39	43	60	54	225	9%
10--14	27	46	45	45	55	218	8%
15--19	48	48	54	55	38	243	9%
20--24	54	55	69	74	68	320	12%
25--29	61	57	62	95	86	361	14%
30--34	41	41	59	59	64	264	10%
35--39	26	37	36	45	44	188	7%
40--44	20	25	28	30	42	145	6%
45--49	13	20	18	15	29	95	4%
50--54	17	14	11	16	18	76	3%
55--59	10	8	17	11	9	55	2%
60--64	9	11	13	13	14	60	2%
65--69	4	6	8	12	3	33	1%
70--74	3	4	4	11	5	27	1%
75--79	1	3	1	3	2	10	0%
80 and older	4	2	3	1	2	12	0%

Median age	25	25	24	24	25	25
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<b>Male</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>2,923</b>	100%
Under 5 Years	34	42	43	62	65	246	8%
5--9	33	37	55	59	59	243	8%
10--14	27	43	51	62	41	224	8%
15--19	49	49	55	50	52	255	9%
20--24	72	33	69	78	82	334	11%
25--29	74	59	83	104	118	438	15%

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 6: Refugees Resettled in Maryland by Sex and Age: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>FY 08</b>	<b>FY 09</b>	<b>FY 10</b>	<b>FY 11</b>	<b>FY 12</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
30--34	55	56	66	88	99	<b>364</b>	12%
35--39	42	44	59	55	79	<b>279</b>	10%
40--44	29	29	41	43	38	<b>180</b>	6%
45--49	15	18	32	29	35	<b>129</b>	4%
50--54	5	10	13	12	25	<b>65</b>	2%
55--59	12	6	10	14	8	<b>50</b>	2%
60--64	6	5	10	6	6	<b>33</b>	1%
65--69	5	4	9	12	3	<b>33</b>	1%
70--74	4	2	4	11	4	<b>25</b>	1%
75--79	2	2	5	5	3	<b>17</b>	1%
80 and Older	2	2		2	2	<b>8</b>	0%

<b>Median age</b>	26	26	26	26	26	<b>26</b>
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## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 7: Refugees Admitted to the United States by Country of Origin:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60,193</b>	<b>74,654</b>	<b>73,311</b>	<b>56,419</b>	<b>58,236</b>	<b>322,813</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>8,935</b>	<b>9,691</b>	<b>13,330</b>	<b>7,688</b>	<b>10,625</b>	<b>50,269</b>	<b>16%</b>
ALGERIA			2			2	0%
ANGOLA	3	11	1	5	2	22	0%
BENIN	2		1		4	7	0%
BOTSWANA	1				1	2	0%
BURKINA FASO			1			1	0%
BURUNDI	2,875	754	619	123	187	4,558	1%
CAMEROON	2	4	7	3	15	31	0%
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.	57	59	44	179	130	469	0%
CHAD	17	7	29	25	13	91	0%
CONGO	193	288	150	26	104	761	0%
DEM. REP. CONGO	715	1,132	3,048	960	1,839	7,694	2%
DJIBOUTI		3	1	1	1	6	0%
EGYPT	19	30	25	11	17	102	0%
EQUATORIAL GUINEA		9	9			18	0%
ERITREA	249	1,488	2,497	1,980	1,321	7,535	2%
ETHIOPIA	296	403	749	607	643	2,698	1%
GABON	3	4	6	3	6	22	0%
GHANA	1	1	1	1		4	0%
GUINEA	5	5	10	1	2	23	0%
GUINEA-BISSAU	2			4		6	0%
IVORY COAST	62	17	5	8	29	121	0%
KENYA	7	18	10	3	25	63	0%
LIBERIA	959	373	242	120	72	1,766	1%
LIBYA		1	1	1	6	9	0%
MADAGASCAR		3				3	0%
MALI	4	1			5	10	0%
MAURITANIA	26	15	72	2		115	0%
MOROCCO	3	1	4		3	11	0%

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 7: Refugees Admitted to the United States by Country of Origin:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	%
MOZAMBIQUE					3	3	0%
NIGER					3	3	0%
NIGERIA	74	3	3	1	2	83	0%
REP. of SOUTH SUDAN					1	1	0%
RWANDA	117	111	245	76	163	712	0%
SENEGAL	1		3	2	5	11	0%
SIERRA LEONE	98	53	55	29	1	236	0%
SOMALIA	2,510	4,170	4,873	3,148	4,914	19,615	6%
SOUTH AFRICA			1		2	3	0%
SUDAN	373	672	547	338	1,055	2,985	1%
TANZANIA	6	1	9		2	18	0%
THE GAMBIA	6	11	10	7	2	36	0%
TOGO	203	14	9	5	25	256	0%
TUNISIA		1	5	1	1	8	0%
UGANDA	38	7	27	10	17	99	0%
ZAMBIA	4	4	2		1	11	0%
ZIMBABWE	4	17	7	8	3	39	0%
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>44,572</b>	<b>58,049</b>	<b>53,414</b>	<b>44,498</b>	<b>44,354</b>	<b>244,887</b>	<b>76%</b>
AFGHANISTAN	534	328	481	410	449	2,202	1%
BANGLADESH		7	7			14	0%
BHUTAN	5,244	13,317	12,309	14,882	15,021	60,773	19%
BURMA	12,852	18,275	16,665	16,901	14,020	78,713	24%
CAMBODIA	8	13	10	5	6	42	0%
CHINA	49	54	67	28	51	249	0%
GAZA STRIP	1		3	8	4	16	0%
HONG KONG	2					2	0%
INDIA	9	13	7	17	18	64	0%
INDONESIA		1		1	1	3	0%
IRAN	5,257	5,374	3,541	2,024	1,751	17,947	6%
IRAQ	13,755	18,709	18,134	9,415	12,122	72,135	22%

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 7: Refugees Admitted to the United States by Country of Origin:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	%
ISRAEL		1	648	45	48	742	0%
JAPAN	1					1	0%
JORDAN	38	53	96	22	58	267	0%
NORTH KOREA	32	24	8	23	21	108	0%
KUWAIT	1	7	32	3	6	49	0%
LAOS	42	9	31	209	21	312	0%
LEBANON	19	59	65	10	14	167	0%
MALAYSIA	28	11	28	53	107	227	0%
MONGOLIA	1					1	0%
NEPAL	82	22	49	117	84	354	0%
PAKISTAN	101	69	59	54	274	557	0%
PALESTINE	6	5			2	13	0%
PHILIPPINES		1	2	1	5	9	0%
SAUDI ARABIA	1		2		1	4	0%
SRI LANKA	1	32	121	69	58	281	0%
SYRIA	28	42	53	43	35	201	0%
TAIWAN	1					1	0%
THAILAND	5,279	18	19	27	39	5,382	2%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1	1	2		6	10	0%
VIETNAM	1,191	1,539	886	119	100	3,835	1%
WEST BANK		13	71	8	32	124	0%
YEMEN	8	52	18	4		82	0%
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>8,460</b>	<b>3%</b>
ALBANIA		2				2	0%
AUSTRIA	5				1	6	0%
BELGIUM		1				1	0%
ICELAND	1	1	1			3	0%
NETHERLANDS				1		1	0%
ROMANIA	1		4	1		6	0%
SOVIET UNION (Former)	2,390	2,022	1,572	1,255	1,176	8,415	3%

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 7: Refugees Admitted to the United States by Country of Origin:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

	<b>FY 08</b>	<b>FY 09</b>	<b>FY 10</b>	<b>FY 11</b>	<b>FY 12</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
SWEDEN				1		1	0%
TURKEY	8	6	4		2	20	0%
UNITED KINGDOM		3				3	0%
YUGOSLAVIA (Former)	1		1			2	0%
<b>LATIN/ SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>4,276</b>	<b>4,858</b>	<b>4,982</b>	<b>2,975</b>	<b>2,078</b>	<b>19,169</b>	<b>6%</b>
COLOMBIA	93	54	111	46	125	429	0%
COSTA RICA	1	3	5			9	0%
CUBA	4,178	4,800	4,818	2,919	1,948	18,663	6%
ECUADOR	1		5		1	7	0%
GUATEMALA				5		5	0%
HAITI			18			18	0%
HONDURAS			19	5		24	0%
JAMAICA			1			1	0%
NICARAGUA			1			1	0%
PANAMA			2			2	0%
PERU		1				1	0%
VENEZUELA	3		2		4	9	0%
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>			<b>28</b>	<b>0%</b>

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 8: Refugees Admitted to the United States by State: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	%	Rank
<b>Total</b>	<b>60,193</b>	<b>74,654</b>	<b>73,311</b>	<b>56,419</b>	<b>58,236</b>	<b>322,813</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	
ALABAMA	177	187	159	89	145	757	0.2%	41
ALASKA	52	116	112	86	88	454	0.1%	43
ARIZONA	3,006	4,320	3,400	2,173	2,242	15,141	4.7%	6
ARKANSAS	12	18	34	3	6	73	0.0%	45
CALIFORNIA	9,480	11,278	8,577	4,975	5,183	39,493	12.2%	1
COLORADO	1,264	1,735	1,969	1,564	1,464	7,996	2.5%	14
CONNECTICUT	381	349	506	447	436	2,119	0.7%	33
DELAWARE	1	4	6	16		27	0.0%	48
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	34	58	25	33	14	164	0.1%	44
FLORIDA	3,723	4,193	4,216	2,903	2,249	17,284	5.4%	4
GEORGIA	2,325	3,272	3,224	2,635	2,516	13,972	4.3%	7
HAWAII	15	8	1	0	1	25	0.0%	49
IDAHO	1,024	1,183	1,092	732	817	4,848	1.5%	23
ILLINOIS	2,429	2,561	2,529	1,941	2,073	11,533	3.6%	10
INDIANA	1,525	1,249	1,250	1,197	1,188	6,409	2.0%	19
IOWA	597	901	359	331	427	2,615	0.8%	28
KANSAS	329	361	297	327	385	1,699	0.5%	34
KENTUCKY	1,215	1,722	1,974	1,363	1,446	7,720	2.4%	16
LOUISIANA	151	385	321	272	188	1,317	0.4%	36
MAINE	60	259	303	197	197	1,016	0.3%	38
<b>MARYLAND</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>1,245</b>	<b>5,368</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>21</b>
MASSACHUSETTS	1,113	1,678	1,931	1,548	1,542	7,812	2.4%	15
MICHIGAN	3,298	3,500	3,192	2,587	3,600	16,177	5.0%	5
MINNESOTA	1,329	994	2,103	1,840	1,733	7,999	2.5%	13
MISSISSIPPI	9	23	8	2	8	50	0.0%	47
MISSOURI	996	1,333	1,276	941	1,065	5,611	1.7%	20
MONTANA	0	7	0	0	1	8	0.0%	51
NEBRASKA	648	816	818	738	764	3,784	1.2%	25
NEVADA	461	589	562	329	470	2,411	0.7%	31
NEW HAMPSHIRE	521	559	546	517	363	2,506	0.8%	30
NEW JERSEY	741	1,108	795	383	279	3,306	1.0%	27
NEW MEXICO	174	163	214	155	200	906	0.3%	39
NEW YORK	3,631	4,412	4,559	3,531	3,528	19,661	6.1%	3
NORTH CAROLINA	2,278	2,247	2,342	2,128	2,114	11,109	3.4%	11
NORTH DAKOTA	407	447	473	368	555	2,250	0.7%	32
OHIO	1,352	1,589	1,966	1,690	2,246	8,843	2.7%	12
OKLAHOMA	211	175	158	271	299	1,114	0.3%	37
OREGON	687	704	1,045	762	686	3,884	1.2%	24
PENNSYLVANIA	1,739	2,155	2,632	2,974	2,813	12,313	3.8%	8
PUERTO RICO	9	0	5	0	0	14	0.0%	50
RHODE ISLAND	134	166	243	157	130	830	0.3%	40
SOUTH CAROLINA	111	127	132	142	138	650	0.2%	42
SOUTH DAKOTA	317	536	555	490	645	2,543	0.8%	29

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 8: Refugees Admitted to the United States by State: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

	<b>FY 08</b>	<b>FY 09</b>	<b>FY 10</b>	<b>FY 11</b>	<b>FY 12</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Rank</b>
TENNESSEE	847	1,492	1,605	1,236	1,242	6,422	2.0%	18
TEXAS	5,130	8,212	7,920	5,623	5,907	32,792	10.2%	2
UTAH	914	1,265	1,108	842	941	5,070	1.6%	22
VERMONT	329	332	301	361	350	1,673	0.5%	35
VIRGINIA	1,475	1,842	1,535	1,339	1,345	7,536	2.3%	17
WASHINGTON	2,254	2,581	3,004	2,135	2,161	12,135	3.8%	9
WEST VIRGINIA	5	21	13	9	19	67	0.0%	47
WISCONSIN	411	523	832	759	782	3,307	1.0%	27

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 9: Asylees Served in Maryland by Country of Origin and Year Asylum Granted: FY 2008 - FY 2012

Country of Origin	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	Percent
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>84%</b>
ANGOLA			1		1	2	0%
BENIN	1	1	2	1	4	9	0%
BURKINA FASO	9	1	3	4	3	20	1%
BURUNDI	8		2	1	9	20	1%
C. AFRICAN REPUBLIC	4	5	5	5	5	24	1%
CAMEROON	273	225	150	187	234	1,069	28%
CHAD	1	4	2	4		11	0%
CONGO	8	22	10	28	14	82	2%
DJIBOUTI		1		1	2	4	0%
EGYPT	3	2			9	14	0%
EQUATORIAL GUINEA					1	1	0%
ERITREA	57	56	41	74	59	287	7%
ETHIOPIA	186	209	205	233	255	1,088	28%
GABON	1		1		1	3	0%
GAMBIA	3	2	3	9	9	26	1%
GHANA	4					4	0%
GUINEA	16	15	15	17	13	76	2%
IVORY COAST	5	6	6	12	18	47	1%
KENYA	21	11	16	10	19	77	2%
LIBERIA	13	2	2	5	3	25	1%
MADAGASCAR	2				5	7	0%
MALAWI		1		1		2	0%
MALI	1		6	3	10	20	1%
MAURITANIA		3	1			4	0%
MOROCCO		1			1	2	0%
NIGERIA	3	3	1	3	2	12	0%
RWANDA	12	7	10	14	10	53	1%
SENEGAL		2	3		4	9	0%
SIERRA LEONE	6	2	3	6	6	23	1%
SOMALIA	1	1		1		3	0%
SOUTH AFRICA			1	1	3	5	0%
SUDAN	6	11	1	9	4	31	1%
TANZANIA				3	2	5	0%
TOGO	24	17	21	16	17	95	2%
UGANDA	1	4	12	5	8	30	1%
ZIMBABWE	5	5	5	5	1	21	1%
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>12%</b>
AFGHANISTAN	2		1		1	4	0%
BAHRAIN					2	2	0%
BANGLADESH		2	1	1		4	0%
BHUTAN	1	3	1	1	5	11	0%
BURMA	25	47	26	16	14	128	3%
CHINA	11	4	5	8	7	35	1%
INDIA	1	3				4	0%
INDONESIA	1					1	0%
IRAN	5	7	5	11	10	38	1%
IRAQ	4	5	4	1	2	16	0%

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 9: Asylees Served in Maryland by Country of Origin and Year Asylum Granted: FY 2008 - FY 2012

Country of Origin	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	Percent
JORDAN					1	1	0%
MONGOLIA		1	2	2		5	0%
NEPAL	13	27	28	28	71	167	4%
PAKISTAN	9	2	4	8	10	33	1%
SRI LANKA	2		2		1	5	0%
THAILAND		2				2	0%
TIBET		1	2			3	0%
VIETNAM				1		1	0%
YEMEN	1			1	1	3	0%
<b>FORMER SOVIET</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2%</b>
AZERBAIJAN			3			3	0%
BELARUS				2	5	7	0%
GEORGIA				2	1	3	0%
KAZAKHSTAN					1	1	0%
KYRGYZSTAN				1		1	0%
MOLDOVA		2	2	3	4	11	0%
RUSSIA	1		3	4	6	14	0%
UKRAINE			2	1		3	0%
UZBEKISTAN	4	5	1	4	5	19	0%
<b>OTHER</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3%</b>
BELGIUM					1	1	0%
BOLIVIA	2			1		3	0%
BRAZIL			1			1	0%
COLOMBIA	9	1	6	2	1	19	0%
ECUADOR					1	1	0%
EL SALVADOR	7	2	6	8	9	32	1%
FRANCE					1	1	0%
GERMANY					1	1	0%
GUATEMALA				2	3	5	0%
HAITI	6	1	3	2		12	0%
HONDURAS	2	2	1	2	2	9	0%
JAMAICA					1	1	0%
MEXICO		1				1	0%
PERU				1		1	0%
TURKEY					1	1	0%
UNKNOWN	1			1		2	0%
VENEZUELA	1		2	4		7	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>3,835</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>100%</b>	

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 10: Asylees Served in Maryland by Country of Origin and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

Country of Origin	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Frederick	Montgomery	Prince George's	Others	Total	Percent
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>84%</b>
ANGOLA					2		2	0%
BENIN		2		5	2		9	0%
BURKINA FASO		7		8	5		20	1%
BURUNDI	1	4		11	4		20	1%
C. AFRICAN REPUBLIC		2		14	6	2	24	1%
CAMEROON	26	90	8	506	413	26	1,069	28%
CHAD				4	7		11	0%
CONGO		16	1	54	9	2	82	2%
DJIBOUTI	1	3					4	0%
EGYPT		1		5	1	7	14	0%
EQUATORIAL GUINEA				1			1	0%
ERITREA	5	16		169	93	4	287	7%
ETHIOPIA	17	95		833	128	15	1,088	28%
GABON				1	2		3	0%
GAMBIA	1	3		17	5		26	1%
GHANA					4		4	0%
GUINEA	4	22		34	16		76	2%
IVORY COAST	2	5		23	16	1	47	1%
KENYA	7	38		10	18	4	77	2%
LIBERIA		2		6	14	3	25	1%
MADAGASCAR				5	2		7	0%
MALAWI					2		2	0%
MALI	3	12		5			20	1%
MAURITANIA	1	1			1	1	4	0%
MOROCCO		1		1			2	0%
NIGERIA		4		1	7		12	0%
RWANDA	6	26		11	8	2	53	1%
SENEGAL		1		4	4		9	0%
SIERRA LEONE		4	1	4	14		23	1%
SOMALIA				3			3	0%
SOUTH AFRICA				2	3		5	0%
SUDAN	2	15		5	4	5	31	1%
TANZANIA		2			3		5	0%
TOGO	4	4		53	34		95	2%
UGANDA	3	2		15	9	1	30	1%
ZIMBABWE		2		17	2		21	1%
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>12%</b>
AFGHANISTAN		2		1	1		4	0%
BAHRAIN		1		1			2	0%
BANGLADESH				3	1		4	0%
BHUTAN		6			5		11	0%
BURMA	4	12	48	39	15	10	128	3%
CHINA	3	4		15	10	3	35	1%
INDIA		2		2			4	0%
INDONESIA		1					1	0%

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 10: Asylees Served in Maryland by Country of Origin and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

Country of Origin	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Frederick	Montgomery	Prince George's	Others	Total	Percent
IRAN	2	2		31	1	2	<b>38</b>	1%
IRAQ	1	3	1	8	2	1	<b>16</b>	0%
JORDAN				1			<b>1</b>	0%
MONGOLIA	3	2					<b>5</b>	0%
NEPAL	32	91	3	11	2	28	<b>167</b>	4%
PAKISTAN	3	17		7	3	3	<b>33</b>	1%
SRI LANKA	2	1		2			<b>5</b>	0%
THAILAND				2			<b>2</b>	0%
TIBET		1		2			<b>3</b>	0%
VIETNAM		1					<b>1</b>	0%
YEMEN				2	1		<b>3</b>	0%
<b>FORMER SOVIET</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2%</b>
AZERBAIJAN				3			<b>3</b>	0%
BELARUS	1	4		1		1	<b>7</b>	0%
GEORGIA				3			<b>3</b>	0%
KAZAKHSTAN		1					<b>1</b>	0%
KYRGYZSTAN				1			<b>1</b>	0%
MOLDOVA	2	4		5			<b>11</b>	0%
RUSSIA	3	2		6		3	<b>14</b>	0%
UKRAINE	2			1			<b>3</b>	0%
UZBEKISTAN	6	5		3	5		<b>19</b>	0%
<b>OTHERS</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3%</b>
BELGIUM				1			<b>1</b>	0%
BOLIVIA				3			<b>3</b>	0%
BRAZIL				1			<b>1</b>	0%
COLOMBIA				15	3	1	<b>19</b>	0%
ECUADOR				1			<b>1</b>	0%
EL SALVADOR	1	4		19	8		<b>32</b>	1%
FRANCE	1						<b>1</b>	0%
GERMANY					1		<b>1</b>	0%
GUATEMALA				5			<b>5</b>	0%
HAITI			1	3	8		<b>12</b>	0%
HONDURAS	1	4		2	2		<b>9</b>	0%
JAMAICA						1	<b>1</b>	0%
MEXICO					1		<b>1</b>	0%
PERU				1			<b>1</b>	0%
TURKEY				1			<b>1</b>	0%
UNKNOWN					1	1	<b>2</b>	0%
VENEZUELA		1		5		1	<b>7</b>	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>3,835</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>100%</b>	

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 11: Asylees Served in Maryland by Sex and Age on Date Asylum Granted: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

AGE AND SEX	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	Percent
<b>FEMALE</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1,858</b>	<b>100%</b>
Under 5 years	7	12	5	5	3	32	2%
5--9	22	7	4	5	11	49	3%
10--14	17	15	4	8	17	61	3%
15--19	38	41	27	27	19	152	8%
20--24	62	54	47	65	95	323	17%
25--29	43	49	43	59	92	286	15%
30--34	62	53	62	63	68	308	17%
35--39	36	32	34	41	34	177	10%
40--44	28	43	27	35	31	164	9%
45--49	23	23	27	17	30	120	6%
50--54	19	10	13	22	18	82	4%
55--59	8	14	10	15	14	61	3%
60--64	5	5	5	4	5	24	1%
65--69	2	3	4	2		11	1%
70--74		1				1	0%
75--79				1	1	2	0%
80 and older	1	4				5	0%

<b>Female Median age</b>	29	31	31	31	30	30
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<b>MALE</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>100%</b>
Under 5 years	9	8	4	5	10	36	2%
5--9	23	12	3	4	21	63	3%
10--14	22	13	4	8	20	67	3%
15--19	36	32	27	27	35	157	8%
20--24	60	57	60	81	73	331	17%
25--29	58	58	58	71	87	332	17%
30--34	53	56	60	66	68	303	15%

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 11: Asylees Served in Maryland by Sex and Age  
on Date Asylum Granted: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

AGE AND SEX	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	Percent
35--39	56	47	40	50	43	236	12%
40--44	27	28	23	30	29	137	7%
45--49	25	22	22	21	35	125	6%
50--54	18	13	9	13	16	69	3%
55--59	14	13	11	15	13	66	3%
60--64	4	7	4	8	9	32	2%
65--69	3	3		5	3	14	1%
70--74	1	2		3		6	0%
75--79			1	1		2	0%
80 and older			1			1	0%

<b>Male Median age</b>	29	30	30	30	30	30
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**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 12: Asylees Served in Maryland by Age  
on Date Asylum Granted: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

AGE	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	Percent
Under 5 years	16	20	9	10	13	<b>68</b>	2%
5--9	45	19	7	9	32	<b>112</b>	3%
10--14	39	28	8	16	37	<b>128</b>	3%
15--19	74	73	54	54	54	<b>309</b>	8%
20--24	122	111	107	146	168	<b>654</b>	17%
25--29	101	107	101	130	179	<b>618</b>	16%
30--34	115	109	122	129	136	<b>611</b>	16%
35--39	92	79	74	91	77	<b>413</b>	11%
40--44	55	71	50	65	60	<b>301</b>	8%
45--49	48	45	49	38	65	<b>245</b>	6%
50--54	37	23	22	35	34	<b>151</b>	4%
55--59	22	27	21	30	27	<b>127</b>	3%
60--64	9	12	9	12	14	<b>56</b>	1%
65--69	5	6	4	7	3	<b>25</b>	1%
70--74	1	3		3		<b>7</b>	0%
75--79			1	2	1	<b>4</b>	0%
80 and older	1	4	1			<b>6</b>	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>3,835</b>	100%
Percent	20%	19%	17%	20%	23%	100%	

Median age	29	30	31	30	30	<b>30</b>
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<b>GENDER DISTRIBUTION</b>						
Female	48%	50%	49%	47%	49%	48%
Male	52%	50%	51%	53%	51%	52%

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 13: Refugees and Asylees Enrolled in English as Second Language (ESL), and Vocational training (VESL) by Country of Origin and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

**FY 2008**

<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Burma	16	83	29	41	49	218	20%
Ethiopia	5	13	101	11	1	131	12%
Cameroon	2	9	87	27		125	12%
Bhutan		71	3	9		83	8%
Iraq	3	26	27	13	1	70	6%
Iran		15	19	1	7	42	4%
Russia	5	22	6		8	41	4%
Eritrea	1	7	19	8	2	37	3%
Uzbekistan	1	21	2		11	35	3%
Somalia	2	29	2			33	3%
Liberia	8	12	9	3		32	3%
Sudan	3	20	2		2	27	3%
Togo	3	5	12	3		23	2%
Congo	1	13	6	2	1	23	2%
Sierra Leone			7	8		15	1%
Afghanistan		8		6		14	1%
Guinea		5	5	4		14	1%
Burundi		3	6		1	10	1%
Ivory Coast	1		8		1	10	1%
China		1	2	2	2	7	1%
Others (38+ countries)	8	27	40	12	2	89	8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>100%</b>
Percent	5%	36%	36%	14%	8%	100%	

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 13: Refugees and Asylees Enrolled in English as Second Language (ESL), and Vocational training (VESL) by Country of Origin and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

**FY 2009**

<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
BURMA	23	120	48	12	27	230	18%
BHUTAN		153	23	38		214	16%
IRAQ	2	77	60	25	2	166	13%
ETHIOPIA	2	17	112	4	2	137	10%
CAMEROON	2	7	102	21		132	10%
ERITREA	2	7	21	11	6	47	4%
IRAN	3	12	13	7	4	39	3%
CONGO	1	12	15		1	29	2%
TOGO	3	3	17	2		25	2%
SOMALIA		23	1		1	25	2%
UZBEKISTAN	7	14	2			23	2%
RUSSIA	2	16	3		2	23	2%
SUDAN	3	16	1		2	22	2%
AFGHANISTAN		14	1	5		20	2%
LIBERIA	5	8	6	1		20	2%
NEPAL	1	11	2		1	15	1%
SIERRA LEONE			5	8	1	14	1%
GUINEA		4	7	3		14	1%
CUBA		3	7			10	1%
CHINA		1	7		1	9	1%
Others (42 countries)	12	26	49	8	3	98	7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>100%</b>
Percent	5%	41%	38%	11%	4%	100%	

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 13: Refugees and Asylees Enrolled in English as Second Language (ESL), and Vocational training (VESL) by Country of Origin and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012 Continued

**FY 2010**

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Other	Total	Percent
Bhutan	2	208	6	81		297	17%
Iraq	3	116	64	61	1	245	14%
Burma	25	111	26	56	13	231	13%
Ethiopia	2	26	135	43	2	208	12%
Eritrea	26	64	37	42		169	10%
Cameroon		7	86	44		137	8%
Congo	1	38	14	23		76	4%
Iran	2	19	19	4		44	3%
Togo		3	15	9		27	2%
Guinea	1	6	11	3		21	1%
Nepal	2	14	2		3	21	1%
Sudan	1	11	3	1		16	1%
Uzbekistan	6	9		1		16	1%
Others (47 countries)	24	62	65	53	1	205	12%
<b>Total</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>100%</b>
Percent	6%	41%	28%	25%	1%	100%	

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 13: Refugees and Asylees Enrolled in English as Second Language (ESL), and Vocational training (VESL) by Country of Origin and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012 Continued

**FY 2011**

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Other	Total	Percent
Bhutan	2	248	5	83		338	20%
Eritrea	12	100	45	77	1	235	14%
Ethiopia	2	37	136	41		216	13%
Burma	19	122	24	42	8	215	13%
Iraq	2	87	39	66		194	11%
Cameroon	5	4	73	36		118	7%
Congo		28	19	24		71	4%
Iran	5	12	20	4	1	42	2%
Guinea	3	9	15	2		29	2%
Togo		1	11	11		23	1%
Nepal	2	12	2		1	17	1%
Kenya		12		3		15	1%
Somalia	1	6	5	3		15	1%
Others (49 countries)	11	49	75	40	1	176	10%
<b>Total</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>100%</b>
Percent	4%	43%	28%	25%	1%	100%	

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 13: Refugees and Asylees Enrolled in English as Second Language (ESL), and Vocational training (VESL) by Country of Origin and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012 Continued**

**FY 2012**

<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
BHUTAN	4	351	3	92		<b>450</b>	27%
BURMA	19	108	25	44	10	<b>206</b>	13%
CAMEROON	2	7	71	33	1	<b>114</b>	7%
CONGO		11	18	24		<b>53</b>	3%
ERITREA	5	71	23	95		<b>194</b>	12%
ETHIOPIA	4	27	130	34	1	<b>196</b>	12%
GUINEA	1	5	7	3		<b>16</b>	1%
IRAN	2	13	11	9	1	<b>36</b>	2%
IRAQ	3	53	36	47		<b>139</b>	8%
KENYA		11	1	2	1	<b>15</b>	1%
NEPAL	6	16		1		<b>23</b>	1%
SOMALIA		3	8	3		<b>14</b>	1%
TOGO			10	5		<b>15</b>	1%
Others (45 countries)	10	40	72	41	3	<b>166</b>	10%
<b>Total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>100%</b>
Percent	3%	44%	25%	26%	1%	100%	

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 14: Refugees and Asylees Enrolled in English as Second Language (ESL), and Vocational training (VESL) by County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

**FY 2008 - FY 2012**

COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Average	Percent
Baltimore	59	68	95	64	56	68	5%
Baltimore City	390	544	694	727	716	614	41%
Montgomery	392	502	483	469	415	452	30%
Prince George's	150	145	421	432	433	316	21%
Other	88	53	20	12	17	38	3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>1,489</b>	<b>100%</b>

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 15: Refugees and Asylees Enrolled in Employment Services by Education Level  
and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

**FY 2008**

<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
No formal education	1	14	1	2	1	19	2%
1 - 6 years of education	9	54	42	42	26	173	16%
7 - 11 years of education	22	106	172	112	37	449	41%
High school graduate or some college	18	84	157	62	20	341	32%
College graduate or above	6	13	49	21	7	96	9%
Unknown		1	1		2	4	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	5%	25%	39%	22%	9%	100%	

**FY 2009**

<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
No formal education		16	11	1		28	3%
1 - 6 years of education	6	42	73	35	12	168	16%
7 - 11 years of education	18	123	105	90	17	353	34%
High school graduate or some college	16	101	147	96	25	385	37%
College graduate or above	3	25	44	18	6	96	9%
Unkown	1	4	1			6	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	4%	30%	37%	23%	6%	100%	

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 15: Refugees and Asylees Enrolled in Employment Services by Education Level and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012

**FY 2010**

EDUCATION LEVEL	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Other	Total	Percent
No formal education	2	23	1	1		27	3%
1 - 6 years of education	14	65	18	21		118	14%
7 - 11 years of education	18	81	47	34	1	181	21%
High school graduate or some college	19	91	146	85	3	344	40%
College graduate or above	9	21	87	60	1	178	21%
Unknown		1	2	1		4	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	7%	33%	35%	24%	1%	100%	

**FY 2011**

EDUCATION LEVEL	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Other	Total	Percent
No formal education		20	3	7		30	3%
1 - 6 years of education	1	59	13	34		107	11%
7 - 11 years of education	5	101	48	56	1	211	22%
High school graduate or some college	15	98	170	108	5	396	42%
College graduate or above	1	22	108	71	3	205	22%
Unknown							0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	2%	32%	36%	29%	1%	100%	

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 15: Refugees and Asylees Enrolled in Employment Services by Education Level  
and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

**FY 2012**

<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
No formal education	1	34	2	5	2	<b>44</b>	4%
1-6 years of education	3	54	14	31	5	<b>107</b>	9%
7-11 years of education	7	118	56	71	3	<b>255</b>	22%
High School Graduate or some college	23	147	178	124	11	<b>483</b>	41%
College Graduate or above	18	48	135	76	12	<b>289</b>	24%
Unkown			2	3		5	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	4%	34%	33%	26%	3%	<b>100%</b>	

**FY 2008 - FY 2012**

<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>Average</b>	<b>Percent</b>
No formal education	19	28	27	30	44	30	3%
1 - 6 years of education	173	168	118	107	107	135	13%
7 - 11 years of education	449	353	181	211	255	290	28%
High school graduate or some college	341	385	344	396	483	390	38%
College graduate or above	96	96	178	205	289	173	17%
Unknown	4	6	4	0	5	4	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>100%</b>

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 16: Refugees and Asylees Placed into Jobs by Education Level and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

### FY 2008

EDUCATION LEVEL	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Other	Total	Percent
No formal education	1	9	1	1	1	13	2%
1 - 6 years of education	1	41	26	20	18	106	14%
7 - 11 years of education	18	82	116	64	27	307	42%
High school graduate or some college	14	70	115	42	9	250	34%
College graduate or above	5	10	33	7	6	61	8%
Unknown			1		1	2	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>100%</b>
Percent	5%	29%	40%	18%	8%	100%	

### FY 2009

EDUCATION LEVEL	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Other	Total	Percent
No formal education		17	1		2	20	3%
1 - 6 years of education	3	33	37	29	16	118	16%
7 - 11 years of education	9	107	72	56	11	255	35%
High school graduate or some college	8	102	101	58	10	279	38%
College graduate or above	7	26	19	6	4	62	8%
Unknown		2	1		1	4	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>100%</b>
Percent	4%	39%	31%	20%	6%	100%	

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 16: Refugees and Asylees Placed into Jobs by Education Level and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

### FY 2010

EDUCATION LEVEL	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Other	Total	Percent
No formal education	1	20	2	2	0	25	4%
1 - 6 years of education	11	63	13	15	4	106	15%
7 - 11 years of education	13	75	42	34	3	167	24%
High school graduate or some college	8	87	105	60	8	268	39%
College graduate or above	6	17	55	42	1	121	17%
Unknown		1	3	1	0	5	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>16</b>	692	100%
Percent	6%	38%	32%	22%	2%	100%	

### FY 2011

EDUCATION LEVEL	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Other	Total	Percent
No formal education		21	3	7	0	31	4%
1 - 6 years of education	1	58	10	31	0	100	12%
7 - 11 years of education	6	93	37	51	1	188	22%
High school graduate or some college	11	95	139	96	4	345	41%
College graduate or above	1	21	90	60	1	173	21%
Unknown		1	3	2	0	6	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>6</b>	843	100%
Percent	2%	34%	33%	29%	1%	100%	

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 16: Refugees and Asylees Placed into Jobs by Education Level and County of Residence: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

### FY 2012

EDUCATION LEVEL	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Others	Total	Percent
No formal education		27		5	2	34	3%
1-6 years of education	1	43	13	28	5	90	9%
7-11 years of education	5	99	54	65	3	226	23%
High school graduate or some college	12	115	162	107	8	404	40%
College graduate or above	12	31	124	65	10	242	24%
Unknown			2	2		4	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>28</b>	1000	<b>100%</b>
Percent	3%	32%	36%	27%	3%	100%	

### FY 2008 - FY 2012

EDUCATION LEVEL	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	AVERAGE	PERCENT
No formal education	13	20	25	31	34	25	3%
1 - 6 years of education	106	118	106	100	90	104	13%
7 - 11 years of education	307	255	167	188	226	229	28%
High school graduate or some college	250	279	268	345	404	309	39%
College graduate or above	61	62	121	173	242	132	16%
Unknown	2	4	5	6	4	4	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>802</b>	100%

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 17: Employment Outcomes for Refugees and Asylees: FY 2008 - FY 2012

	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	AVERAGE
Enrollment in Employment Services	1,082	1,036	852	949	1,183	1,020
Individuals Placed	739	735	692	843	1,000	802
Entered Employment Rate	68%	71%	81%	89%	85%	79%

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 18: Average Hourly Wage for Refugees and Asylees at Initial Job Placement by Education Level:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

**FY 2008**

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<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Average</b>
No formal education	\$9.00	\$9.41	\$7.25	\$6.15	\$8.50	\$8.89
1 - 6 years of education	\$8.50	\$8.71	\$8.62	\$9.08	\$8.86	\$8.78
7 - 11 years of education	\$8.97	\$8.94	\$9.23	\$8.66	\$8.49	\$8.95
High school graduate or some college	\$12.17	\$9.15	\$10.03	\$9.75	\$9.98	\$9.85
College graduate or above	\$9.18	\$11.33	\$10.35	\$12.43	\$11.08	\$10.72
Unknown			\$7.00		\$8.00	\$7.50
<b>Average</b>	<b>\$10.13</b>	<b>\$9.09</b>	<b>\$9.60</b>	<b>\$9.24</b>	<b>\$9.06</b>	<b>\$9.37</b>

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 18: Average Hourly Wage for Refugees and Asylees at Initial Job Placement by Education Level:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

**FY 2009**

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<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Average</b>
No formal education		\$8.00	\$8.50		\$8.25	\$8.05
1 - 6 years of education	\$9.17	\$8.56	\$8.94	\$8.78	\$8.78	\$8.78
7 - 11 years of education	\$8.50	\$9.18	\$9.07	\$8.88	\$8.82	\$9.04
High school graduate or some college	\$8.34	\$9.34	\$9.44	\$9.59	\$8.40	\$9.37
College graduate or above	\$10.26	\$12.05	\$12.62	\$9.86	\$9.08	\$11.62
Unknown		\$9.50	\$8.50		\$8.00	\$8.88
<b>Average</b>	<b>\$8.99</b>	<b>\$9.36</b>	<b>\$9.50</b>	<b>\$9.17</b>	<b>\$8.93</b>	<b>\$9.31</b>

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 18: Average Hourly Wage for Refugees and Asylees at Initial Job Placement by Education Level:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

FY 2010

<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Average</b>
No formal education	\$8.00	\$7.98	\$9.25	\$7.63		\$8.05
1 - 6 years of education	\$7.93	\$8.84	\$9.60	\$8.47	\$7.81	\$8.75
7 - 11 years of education	\$8.98	\$8.47	\$8.38	\$8.98	\$8.00	\$8.58
High school graduate or some college	\$9.49	\$8.78	\$9.31	\$9.32	\$9.51	\$9.15
College graduate or above	\$9.46	\$9.00	\$12.00	\$11.73	\$10.00	\$11.34
Unknown		\$8.50	\$9.67			\$9.38
<b>Average</b>	<b>\$8.84</b>	<b>\$8.66</b>	<b>\$9.83</b>	<b>\$9.81</b>	<b>\$8.83</b>	<b>\$9.30</b>

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 18: Average Hourly Wage for Refugees and Asylees at Initial Job Placement by Education Level:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

**FY 2011**

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<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<b>Baltimore</b>	<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>Montgomery</b>	<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Average</b>
No formal education		\$8.19	\$8.92	\$8.75		\$8.38
1 - 6 years of education	\$8.00	\$9.47	\$8.08	\$8.28		\$8.95
7 - 11 years of education	\$8.50	\$9.32	\$9.04	\$8.16	\$8.25	\$8.92
High school graduate or some college	\$9.68	\$9.70	\$9.59	\$9.20	\$11.00	\$9.53
College graduate or above	\$15.26	\$10.38	\$10.68	\$10.79	\$10.00	\$10.70
Unknown		\$8.50	\$7.83	\$8.13		\$8.04
<b>Average</b>	<b>\$9.51</b>	<b>\$9.47</b>	<b>\$9.79</b>	<b>\$9.23</b>	<b>\$10.38</b>	<b>\$9.51</b>

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 18: Average Hourly Wage for Refugees and Asylees at Initial Job Placement by Education Level:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

FY 2012

EDUCATION LEVEL	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Other	Average
No formal education		\$8.49		\$7.85	\$8.00	\$8.11
1-6 years of education	\$8.00	\$8.97	\$7.85	\$8.74	\$8.45	\$8.40
7-11 years of education	\$9.42	\$9.00	\$9.02	\$8.73	\$8.13	\$8.85
High School Graduate or some college	\$9.24	\$9.24	\$9.61	\$9.25	\$8.43	\$9.15
College Graduate or above	\$9.67	\$9.34	\$11.45	\$10.33	\$9.22	\$10.00
Unknown			\$7.63	\$10.13		\$8.87
<b>Average</b>	<b>\$9.40</b>	<b>\$9.07</b>	<b>\$10.09</b>	<b>\$9.31</b>	<b>\$8.67</b>	<b>\$9.30</b>

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 18: Average Hourly Wage for Refugees and Asylees at Initial Job Placement by Education Level:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

FY 2008 - FY 2012

EDUCATION LEVEL	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Average
No formal education	\$8.89	\$8.05	\$8.05	\$8.38	\$8.11	\$8.30
1 - 6 years of education	\$8.78	\$8.78	\$8.75	\$8.95	\$8.40	\$8.73
7 - 11 years of education	\$8.95	\$9.04	\$8.58	\$8.92	\$8.85	\$8.87
High school graduate or some college	\$9.85	\$9.37	\$9.15	\$9.53	\$9.15	\$9.41
College graduate or above	\$10.72	\$11.62	\$11.34	\$10.70	\$10.00	\$10.88
Unknown	\$7.50	\$8.88	\$9.38	\$8.04	\$8.87	\$8.53
<b>Average</b>	<b>\$9.37</b>	<b>\$9.31</b>	<b>\$9.30</b>	<b>\$9.51</b>	<b>\$9.30</b>	<b>\$9.36</b>

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 18: Average Hourly Wage for Refugees and Asylees at Initial Job Placement by Education Level:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

FY 2008 - FY 2012

	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Prince George's	Other	Average
FY 2008	\$10.13	\$9.09	\$9.60	\$9.24	\$9.06	\$9.43
FY 2009	\$8.99	\$9.36	\$9.50	\$9.17	\$8.93	\$9.19
FY 2010	\$8.84	\$8.66	\$9.83	\$9.81	\$8.83	\$9.19
FY 2011	\$9.51	\$9.47	\$9.79	\$9.23	\$10.38	\$9.68
FY 2012	\$9.40	\$9.07	\$10.09	\$9.31	\$8.67	\$9.31
<b>Average</b>	\$9.37	\$9.13	\$9.76	\$9.36	\$9.17	\$9.36

Source: MORA

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 19: PPP Enrollees by Country of Origin: FY 2008 - FY 2012

COUNTRY	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	Percent
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>2,952</b>	<b>55%</b>
ANGOLA			1		1	2	0%
BENIN	1		1	1	3	6	0%
BURKINA FASO	4	1		2	2	9	0%
BURUNDI	6	3	4	1	8	22	0%
CAMEROON	191	140	110	158	200	799	15%
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	2	1	4	6	3	16	0%
CHAD	2		1	4		7	0%
CONGO	11	19	28	38	20	116	2%
DJIBOUTI		1		1	2	4	0%
EGYPT	4	2		1	4	11	0%
EQUATORIAL GUINEA					1	1	0%
ERITREA	52	68	129	160	122	531	10%
ETHIOPIA	126	153	183	219	229	910	17%
GABON	1		1		1	3	0%
GAMBIA	2		2	4	4	12	0%
GUINEA	8	8	10	11	11	48	1%
IVORY COAST	4	3	5	8	15	35	1%
KENYA	11	7	12	8	11	49	1%
LIBERIA	16	3	7	4	3	33	1%
MADAGASCAR	1				5	6	0%
MALAWI		1		1		2	0%
MALI	1		4	3	8	16	0%
MAURITANIA		1				1	0%
MOROCCO		2			1	3	0%
NIGERIA	3	3	1	3	2	12	0%
RWANDA	12	9	7	12	13	53	1%
SENEGAL		2	2		4	8	0%
SIERRA LEONE	16	9	4	5	4	38	1%
SOMALIA	10	8	4	4	8	34	1%
SOUTH AFRICA			1	1	3	5	0%
SUDAN	6	7	1	11	9	34	1%
TANZANIA				2	2	4	0%
TOGO	17	13	15	16	17	78	1%
UGANDA	1	4	12	5	6	28	1%
ZIMBABWE	5	2	4	4	1	16	0%
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>2,249</b>	<b>42%</b>
AFGHANISTAN	8	20	2	2	2	34	1%
BANGLADESH		2	1	1		4	0%
BHUTAN	69	123	96	176	168	632	12%
BURMA	158	131	100	100	147	636	12%
CHINA	5	3	3	6	5	22	0%
INDIA	1	3				4	0%
INDONESIA	1	1		1	1	4	0%
IRAN	38	37	50	44	49	218	4%

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 19: PPP Enrollees by Country of Origin: FY 2008 - FY 2012

COUNTRY	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	Total	Percent
IRAQ	71	122	120	72	85	470	9%
JORDAN				1	1	2	0%
NEPAL	15	24	27	24	56	146	3%
NORTH KOREA	2			1		3	0%
PAKISTAN	5	3	5	9	17	39	1%
PALESTINE			5	2	2	9	0%
PHILIPPINES				5	1	6	0%
SRI LANKA	1		2		1	4	0%
SYRIA			1	1		2	0%
THAILAND	1	2	1	1		5	0%
TIBET			1			1	0%
VIETNAM		4	2	1		7	0%
YEMEN	1					1	0%
<b>FORMER SOVIET UNION</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1%</b>
AZERBAIJAN	1					1	0%
BELARUS	2		2	2	4	10	0%
KYRGYZSTAN				1		1	0%
MOLDOVA			4	4	2	10	0%
RUSSIA	6	1	6	7	5	25	0%
UKRAINE	1	1		1		3	0%
UZBEKISTAN	4	3	1	2	5	15	0%
<b>OTHERS</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>2%</b>
BELGIUM					1	1	0%
BOLIVIA	2			1		3	0%
BRAZIL			2			2	0%
COLOMBIA	2		4		4	10	0%
CUBA	9	16	3	3	13	44	1%
ECUADOR					1	1	0%
EL SALVADOR	4	1	5	4	8	22	0%
GEORGIA				2	1	3	0%
GERMANY					1	1	0%
GUATEMALA				2	1	3	0%
HAITI	3	1	3	1	1	9	0%
HONDURAS	2	1	1	3	2	9	0%
JAMAICA					1	1	0%
MEXICO		1			2	3	0%
NICARAGUA		1				1	0%
SPAIN			1			1	0%
TURKEY					1	1	0%
VENEZUELA	1			1		2	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>5,383</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>100%</b>	

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 20: PPP Enrollees by Site and Immigration Status: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

PPP SITE	ASYLEE	REFUGEE	Total	Percent
Metro Baltimore	561	1,352	1,913	35%
Metro D.C	2,245	1,231	3,476	65%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,806</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>5,389</b>	<b>100%</b>
Percent	52%	48%	100%	

**Table 21: Average Length of Stay (months) on Cash Assistance for PPP Clients: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

PPP SITE	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	Average
Metro Baltimore	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.1
Metro D.C.	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.2	6.2	5.6
<b>Average</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 22: Refugee and Asylee Health Screenings by Country of Origin: FY 2008 - FY 2012

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	Total	Percent
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>2,404</b>	<b>33%</b>
Sierra Leone	28	10	4	6	3	51	1%
Liberia	52	1	9	4	2	68	1%
Cameroon	111	90	46	91	191	529	7%
Somalia	33	6	5	11	1	56	1%
Ethiopia	58	85	155	258	190	746	10%
Sudan	13	6	10	12	26	67	1%
Congo	4	12	96	46	21	179	2%
Togo	16	8	9	12	7	52	1%
Eritrea	21	33	62	59	74	249	3%
Kenya	7	5	19	27	15	73	1%
Ivory Coast	5	2	2	3	9	21	0%
Guinea	7	8		9	13	37	1%
Burundi	5	1	6	7	6	25	0%
Rwanda	4	9	14	22	7	56	1%
Egypt	3		3	3	8	17	0%
Uganda					11	11	0%
Other Africa (14 countries)	14	16	49	50	38	167	2%
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>64%</b>
Burma	299	382	249	370	289	1,589	22%
Nepal			112	155	244	511	7%
Iran	24	34	35	48	38	179	2%
Iraq	95	261	259	151	127	893	12%
Bhutan	106	193	193	282	315	1,089	15%
Afghanistan	10	14	3	5	3	35	0%
Vietnam	1	6	7	1		15	0%
Pakistan	10	2	10	7	28	57	1%
China	7	2	5	8	6	28	0%
Malaysia					26	26	0%
Other Asia (13 countries)	11	40	40	58	19	168	2%
<b>FORMER SOVIET UNION</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1%</b>
Uzbekistan	8	23	2	7	1	41	1%
Russia	1		4	3	10	18	0%
Ukraine		2	6			8	0%
Azerbaijan				5		5	0%
Others		10	8	4	5	27	0%
<b>OTHERS</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1%</b>
Cuba	5	14	1	9	14	43	1%
Colombia			3		1	4	0%
Haiti	5			3	10	18	0%
El Salvador					7	7	0%
Others	2	1	6	7	10	26	0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>7,191</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>100%</b>	

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 23: Refugee and Asylee Health Screenings by Year of Arrival and Year Health Screening Completed:  
FY 2008 - FY 2012**

ARRIVAL YEAR	YEAR HEALTH SCREENING COMPLETED					Total	Percent
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
1999				2		2	0%
2000			2	1		3	0%
2001			1	1	2	4	0%
2002			1	2	2	5	0%
2003			3	2	2	7	0%
2004			1		2	3	0%
2005		1	6	8	9	24	0%
2006	235	1	6	10	5	257	4%
2007	730	2	18	18	12	780	11%
2008		625	40	19	23	707	10%
2009		647	694	56	37	1,434	20%
2010			660	875	85	1,620	23%
2011				749	779	1,528	21%
2012					816	816	11%
<b>Total</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>7,191</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	13%	18%	20%	24%	25%	100%	

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 24: Refugee and Asylee Health Screenings by Health Department  
and Year Health Screening Completed: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

<b>COUNTY OF HEALTH DEPARTMENT</b>	<b>FY 2008</b>	<b>FY 2009</b>	<b>FY 2010</b>	<b>FY 2011</b>	<b>FY 2012</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Baltimore City	395	562	720	761	825	<b>3,263</b>	45%
Montgomery	145	256	201	282	331	<b>1,215</b>	17%
Prince George's	248	262	346	496	461	<b>1,813</b>	25%
Other	177	196	165	204	158	<b>900</b>	13%
<b>Total</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>7,191</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	13%	18%	20%	24%	25%	100%	

## Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

**Table 25: Refugee and Asylee Health Screenings by Resettlement Agency and Year Health Screening Completed: FY 2008 - FY 2012**

<b>Resettlement Agency</b>	<b>FY 2008</b>	<b>FY 2009</b>	<b>FY 2010</b>	<b>FY 2011</b>	<b>FY 2012</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
IRC	783	1,115	1,197	1,360	1,403	5,858	82%
LIRS	150	1	61	67	94	373	5%
USCC	15	4	8	4		31	0%
ECDC			5	64	106	175	2%
KHRW			2	72		74	1%
HIAS	2	4	18	18	4	46	1%
Others	15	113	141	158	168	595	8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>7,152</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percent</b>	13%	17%	20%	24%	25%	100%	

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 26: Comparison of State Profiles for Cash Medical Assistance for Refugees and Asylees: CMA FY 2008

STATE	ARRIV. POP. (a)	RANK of "a"	CMA (b)	RANK of "b"	UNIT COST "a/b"	RANK of "a/b"
Arizona	3,493	6	\$7,766,480	6	\$2,223	21
Arkansas	38	42	\$24,414	46	\$642	44
California	15,533	2	\$23,370,274	2	\$1,505	33
Colorado	1,405	18	\$3,021,509	17	\$2,151	22
Connecticut	484	28	\$870,100	30	\$1,798	28
Delaware	28	43	\$153,168	42	\$5,470	6
District of Columbia	309	34	\$1,150,595	25	\$3,724	8
Florida	24,690	1	\$56,600,780	1	\$2,292	19
Georgia	2,588	9	\$2,940,999	18	\$1,136	35
Hawaii	139	40	\$59,266	44	\$426	46
Idaho	1,032	22	\$983,155	27	\$953	40
Illinois	2,780	8	\$5,626,128	11	\$2,024	24
Indiana	1,671	14	\$963,600	28	\$577	45
Iowa	621	26	\$941,815	29	\$1,517	32
Kansas	382	31	\$812,900	31	\$2,128	23
Louisiana	211	37	\$631,874	34	\$2,995	13
Maine	96	41	\$311,312	37	\$3,243	12
<b>Maryland</b>	<b>1,731</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>\$5,688,371</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>\$3,286</b>	<b>11</b>
Massachusetts	1,631	16	\$4,157,072	14	\$2,549	15
Michigan	3,786	5	\$6,876,954	7	\$1,816	27
Minnesota	1,513	17	\$8,399,920	5	\$5,552	5
Mississippi	15	44	\$1,525,340	23	\$101,689	1
Missouri	1,093	20	\$1,036,554	26	\$948	41
Montana	3	46	\$47,849	45	\$15,950	2
Nebraska	696	25	\$693,954	33	\$997	38
New Hampshire	568	27	\$569,705	36	\$1,003	37
New Jersey	1,400	19	\$2,209,136	21	\$1,578	31
New Mexico	223	36	\$1,201,929	24	\$5,390	7
New York	9,453	3	\$12,891,635	4	\$1,364	34
North Carolina	2,461	10	\$2,434,730	19	\$989	39
North Dakota	416	30	\$714,243	32	\$1,717	30
Ohio	1,634	15	\$6,052,796	9	\$3,704	9
Oklahoma	249	35	\$624,231	35	\$2,507	16
Oregon	883	24	\$3,207,731	16	\$3,633	10
Pennsylvania	2,166	12	\$5,033,658	12	\$2,324	18
Rhode Island	177	38	\$192,274	41	\$1,086	36
South Carolina	141	39	\$263,669	38	\$1,870	25
South Dakota	328	33	\$221,925	40	\$677	43
Tennessee	1,055	21	\$1,962,046	22	\$1,860	26
Texas	6,204	4	\$17,785,501	3	\$2,867	14
Utah	975	23	\$2,395,864	20	\$2,457	17

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 26: Comparison of State Profiles for Cash Medical Assistance  
for Refugees and Asylees: CMA FY 2008**

<b>STATE</b>	<b>ARRIV. POP. (a)</b>	<b>RANK of "a"</b>	<b>CMA (b)</b>	<b>RANK of "b"</b>	<b>UNIT COST "a/b"</b>	<b>RANK of "a/b"</b>
Vermont	348	32	\$238,316	39	\$685	42
Virginia	2,377	11	\$4,232,116	13	\$1,780	29
Washington	2,804	7	\$6,252,331	8	\$2,230	20
West Virginia	15	44	\$120,236	43	\$8,016	3
Wisconsin	466	29	\$3,527,202	15	\$7,569	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,311</b>		<b>\$206,785,657</b>		<b>\$2,061</b>	

Source: Office of Refugee Resettlement

No CMA data available for Alabama, Alaska, Kentucky or Nevada

Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

Table 26: Comparison of State Profiles for Cash Medical Assistance for Refugees and Asylees: CMA FY 2009

STATE	ARRIV. POP. (a)	RANK of "a"	CMA (b)	RANK of "b"	UNIT COST "a/b"	RANK of "a/b"
Arizona	4,724	5	\$9,936,199	6	\$2,103	24
Arkansas	46	42	\$32,854	45	\$714	42
California	17,961	1	\$29,408,996	2	\$1,637	29
Colorado	1,910	14	\$4,675,921	17	\$2,448	20
Connecticut	485	30	\$758,000	33	\$1,563	31
Delaware	24	45	\$160,000	40	\$6,667	5
District of Columbia	363	34	\$1,373,996	27	\$3,785	10
Florida	17,679	2	\$57,746,856	1	\$3,266	13
Georgia	3,601	7	\$5,642,895	14	\$1,567	30
Hawaii	124	41	\$58,794	44	\$474	44
Idaho	1,231	22	\$2,256,840	22	\$1,833	27
Illinois	3,043	9	\$6,456,734	12	\$2,122	23
Indiana	1,346	21	\$1,803,158	24	\$1,340	33
Iowa	945	24	\$1,312,000	28	\$1,388	32
Kansas	402	33	\$740,246	34	\$1,841	26
Louisiana	459	31	\$127,323	42	\$277	46
Maine	311	36	\$550,384	36	\$1,770	28
<b>Maryland</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>\$8,395,343</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>\$5,036</b>	<b>7</b>
Massachusetts	2,121	13	\$4,962,413	16	\$2,340	21
Michigan	3,979	6	\$14,878,257	4	\$3,739	11
Minnesota	1,226	23	\$8,400,000	9	\$6,852	4
Mississippi	34	43	\$1,400,000	26	\$41,176	1
Missouri	1,470	19	\$1,087,630	30	\$740	41
Montana	8	46	\$70,000	43	\$8,750	2
Nebraska	914	25	\$265,000	38	\$290	45
New Hampshire	604	27	\$1,247,469	29	\$2,065	25
New Jersey	1,652	18	\$1,844,138	23	\$1,116	36
New Mexico	195	40	\$1,500,000	25	\$7,692	3
New York	10,497	3	\$9,000,000	8	\$857	39
North Carolina	2,495	11	\$2,320,000	21	\$930	38
North Dakota	452	32	\$1,000,000	31	\$2,212	22
Ohio	1,847	15	\$5,080,054	15	\$2,750	16
Oklahoma	220	37	\$942,799	32	\$4,285	8
Oregon	837	26	\$2,321,564	20	\$2,774	15
Pennsylvania	2,486	12	\$10,396,003	5	\$4,182	9
Rhode Island	205	38	\$154,682	41	\$755	40
South Carolina	198	39	\$260,000	39	\$1,313	34
South Dakota	540	29	\$624,884	35	\$1,157	35
Tennessee	1,793	16	\$6,124,445	13	\$3,416	12
Texas	9,397	4	\$25,001,769	3	\$2,661	17
Utah	1,360	20	\$3,493,460	18	\$2,569	19

**Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees**

**Table 26: Comparison of State Profiles for Cash Medical Assistance  
for Refugees and Asylees: CMA FY 2009**

<b>STATE</b>	<b>ARRIV. POP. (a)</b>	<b>RANK of "a"</b>	<b>CMA (b)</b>	<b>RANK of "b"</b>	<b>UNIT COST "a/b"</b>	<b>RANK of "a/b"</b>
Vermont	336	35	\$354,812	37	\$1,056	37
Virginia	2,832	10	\$7,463,391	11	\$2,635	18
Washington	3,221	8	\$9,625,696	7	\$2,988	14
West Virginia	30	44	\$19,164	46	\$639	43
Wisconsin	576	28	\$3,117,650	19	\$5,413	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>107,846</b>		<b>\$254,391,819</b>		<b>\$2,359</b>	

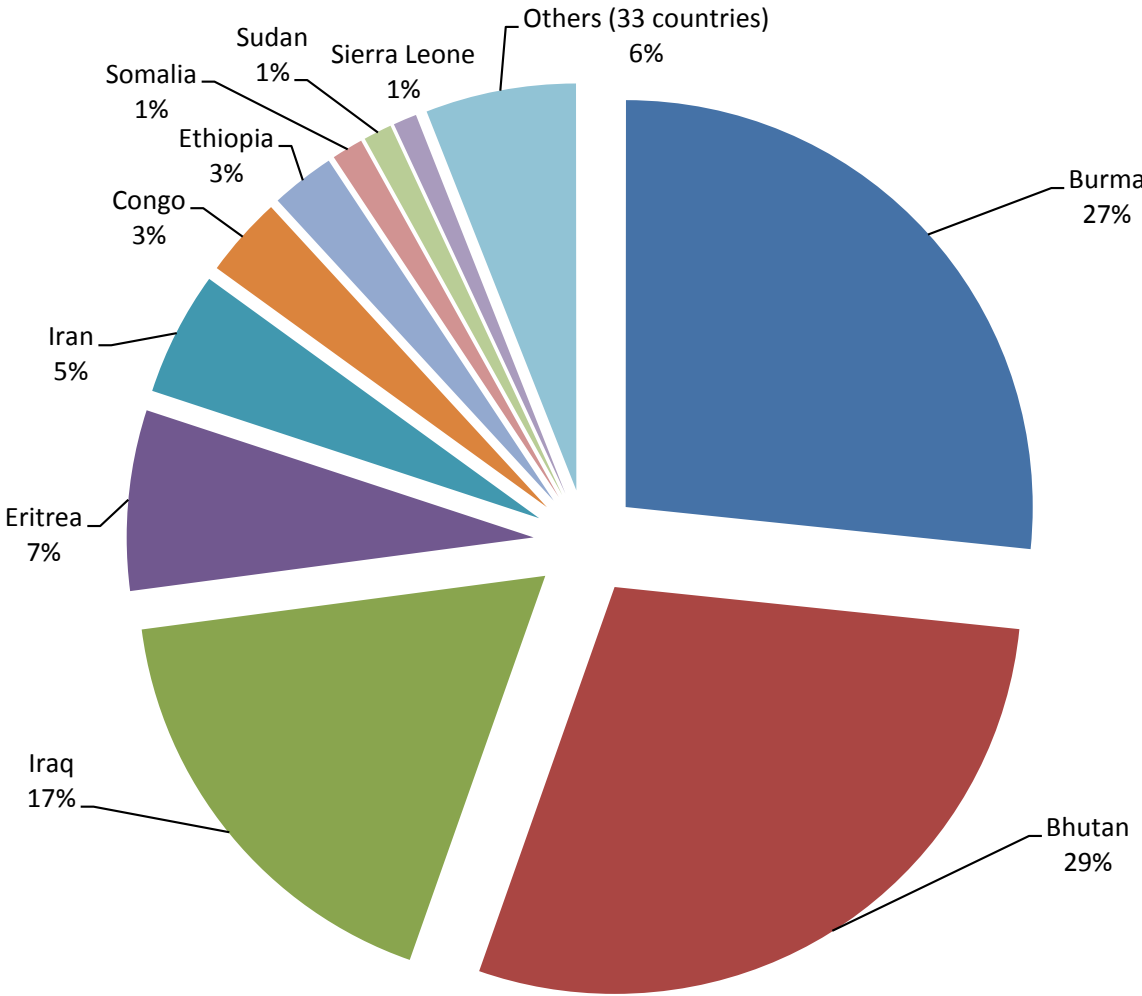
Source: Office of Refugee Resettlement

No CMA data available for Alabama, Alaska, Kentucky or Nevada

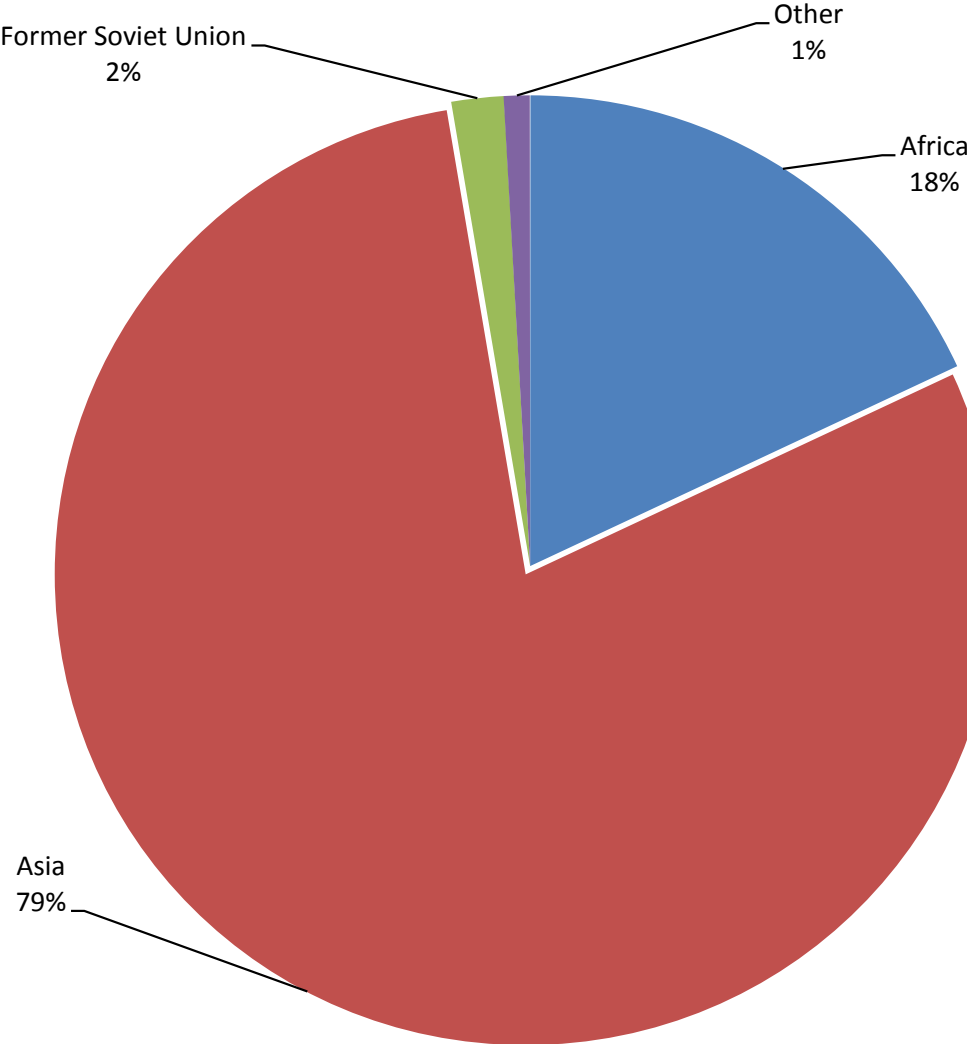
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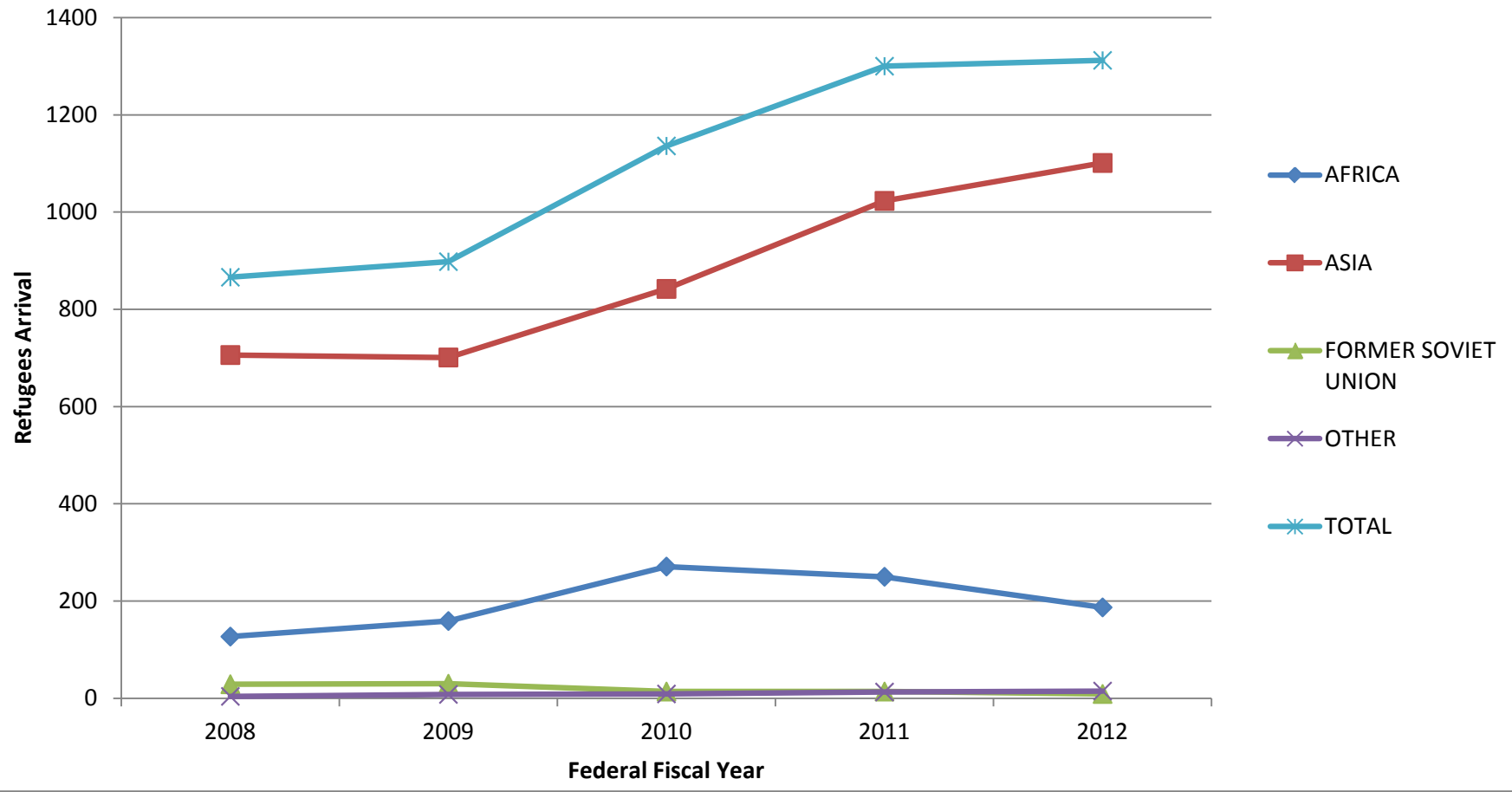
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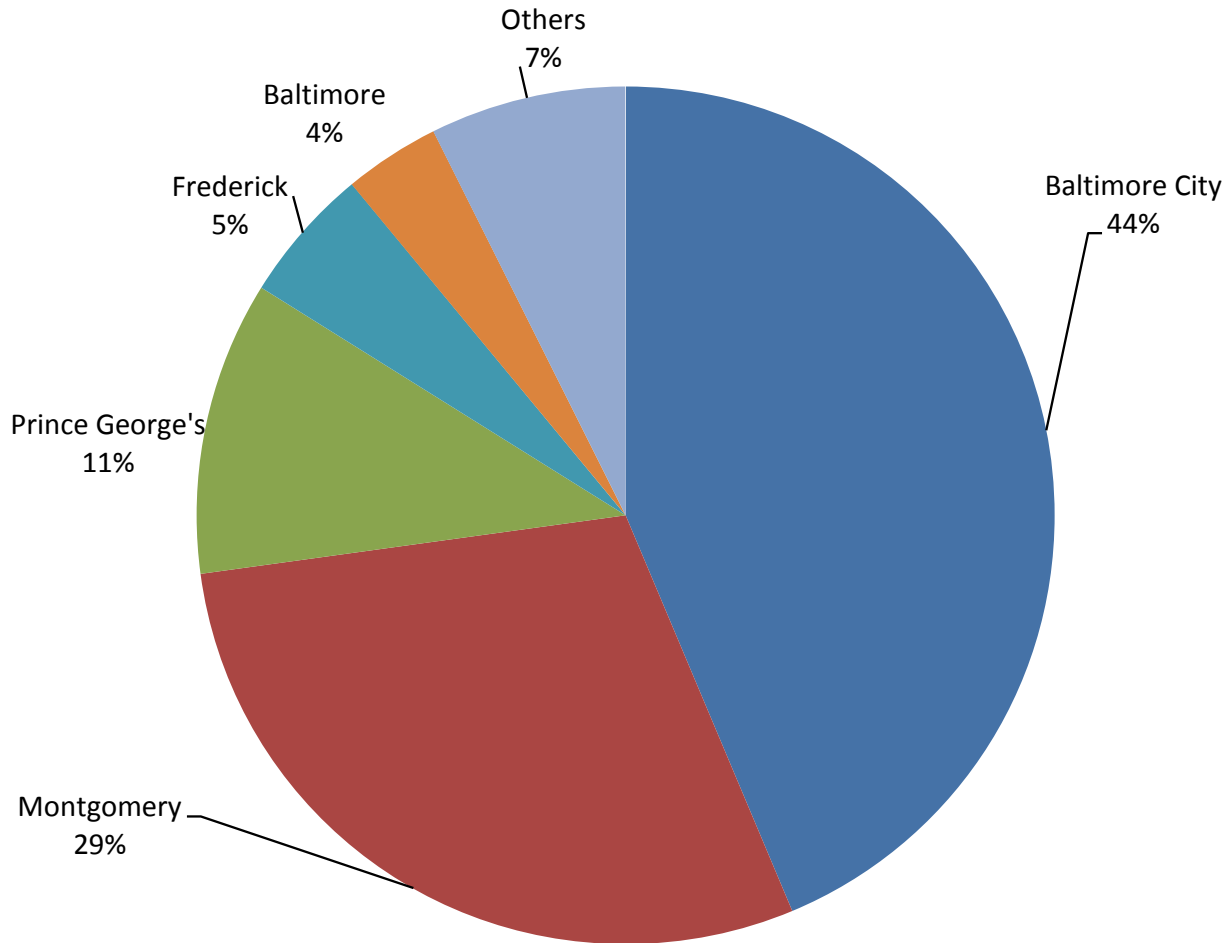
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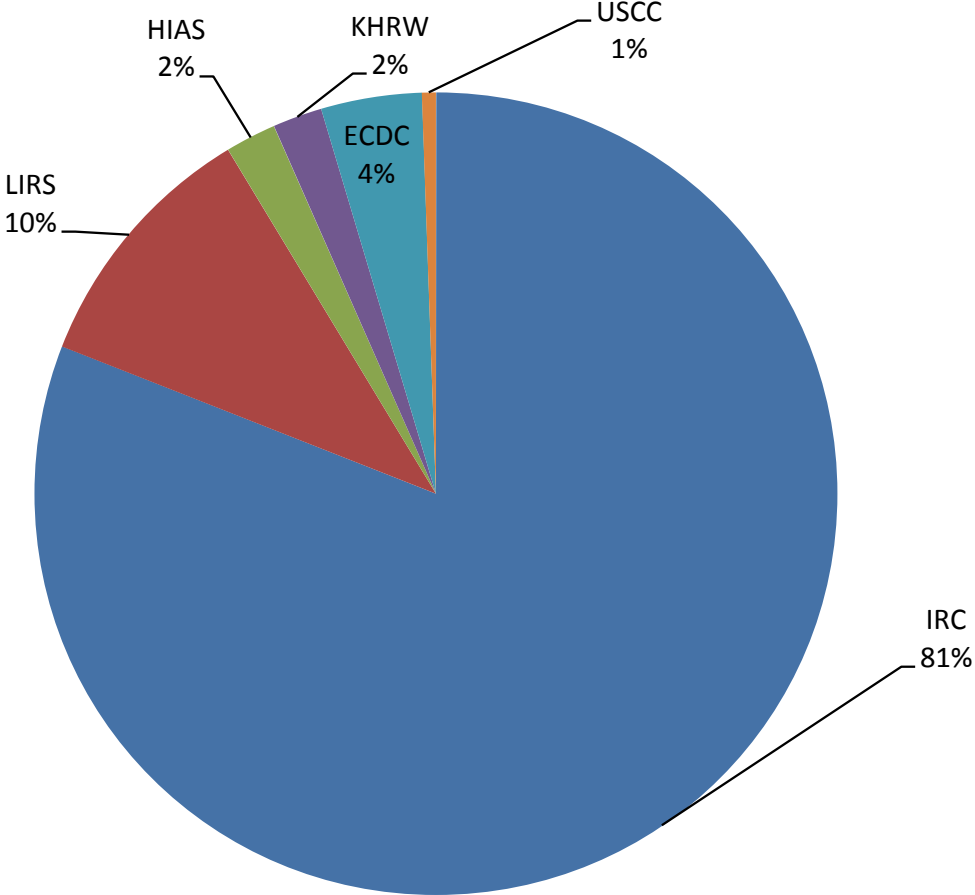
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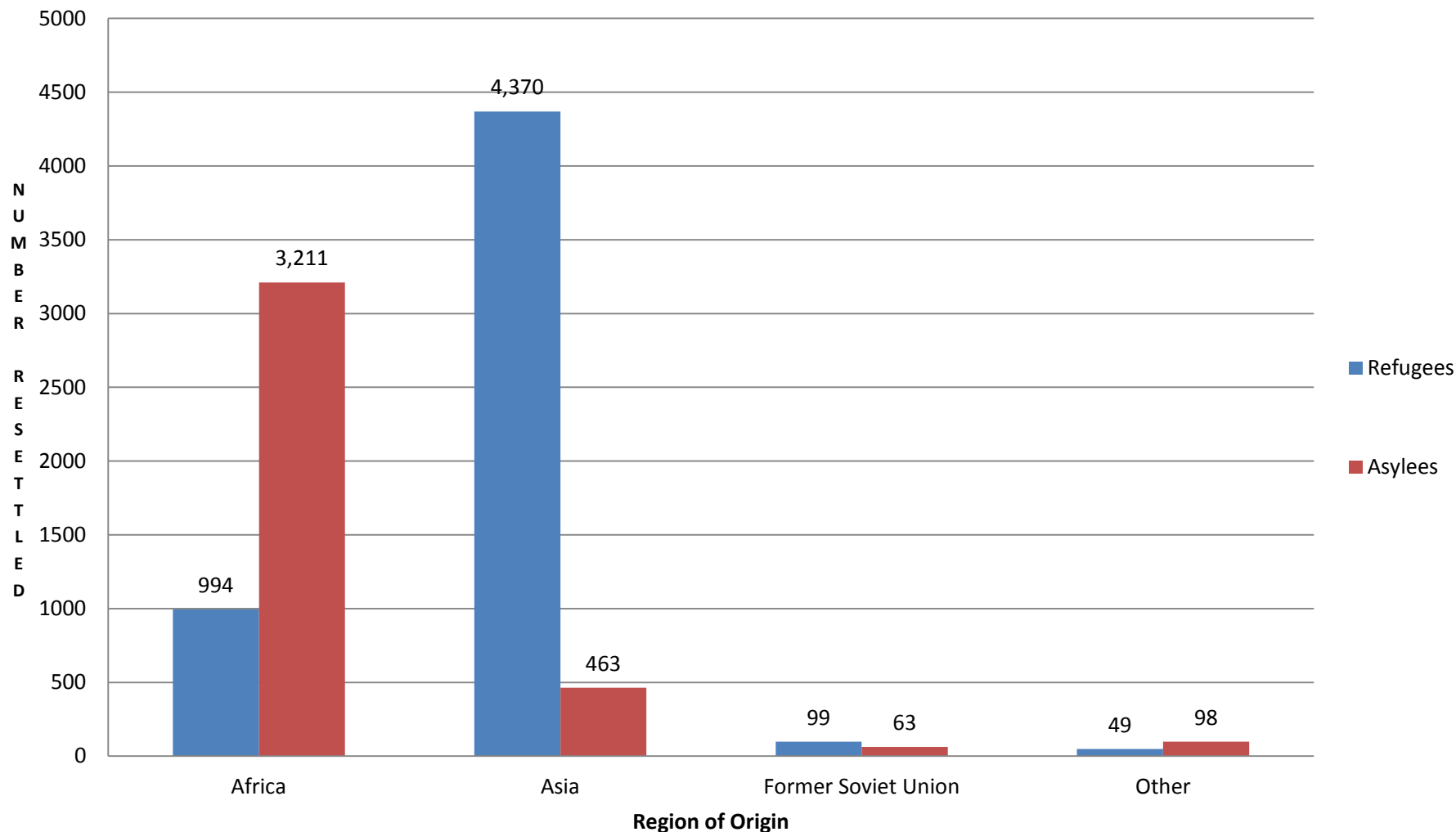


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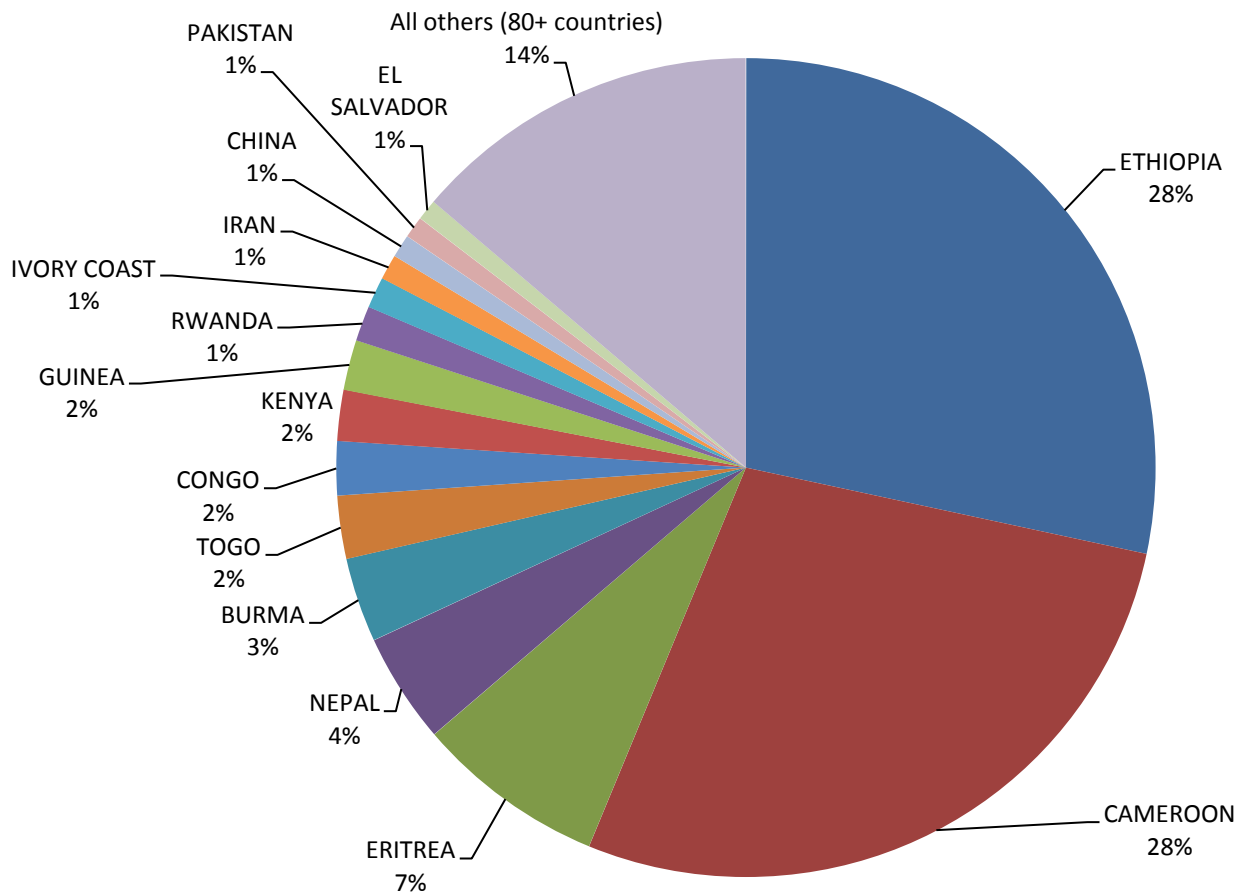


# Maryland Office for Refugees and Asylees

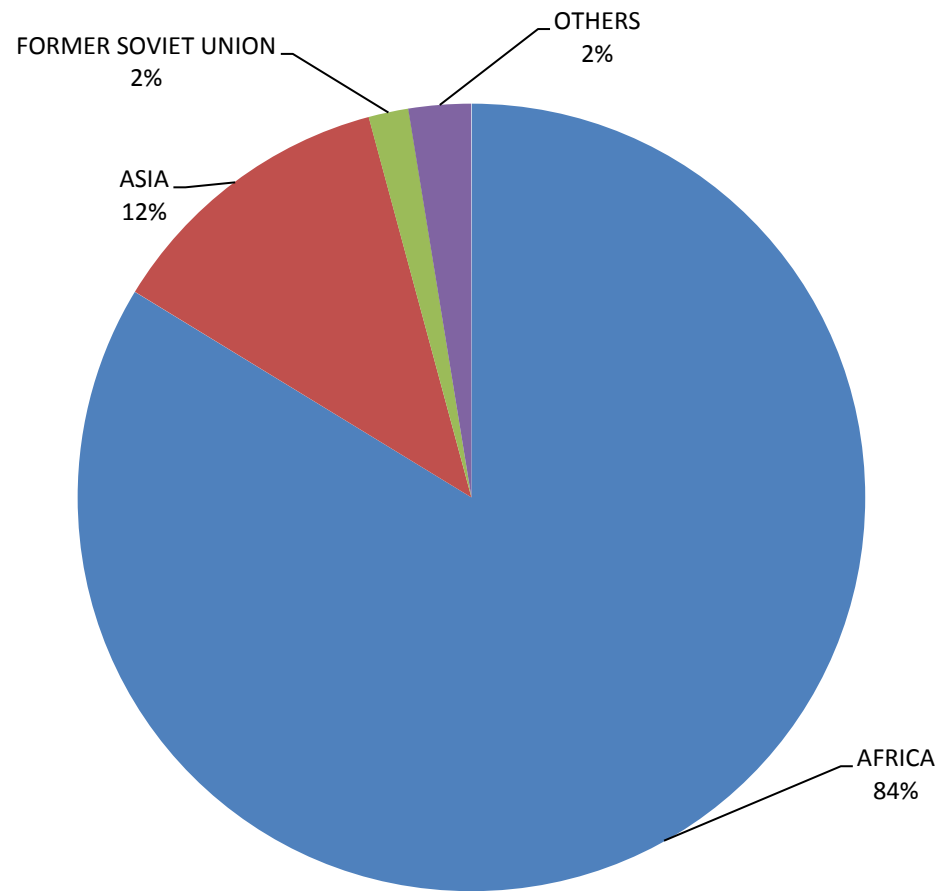
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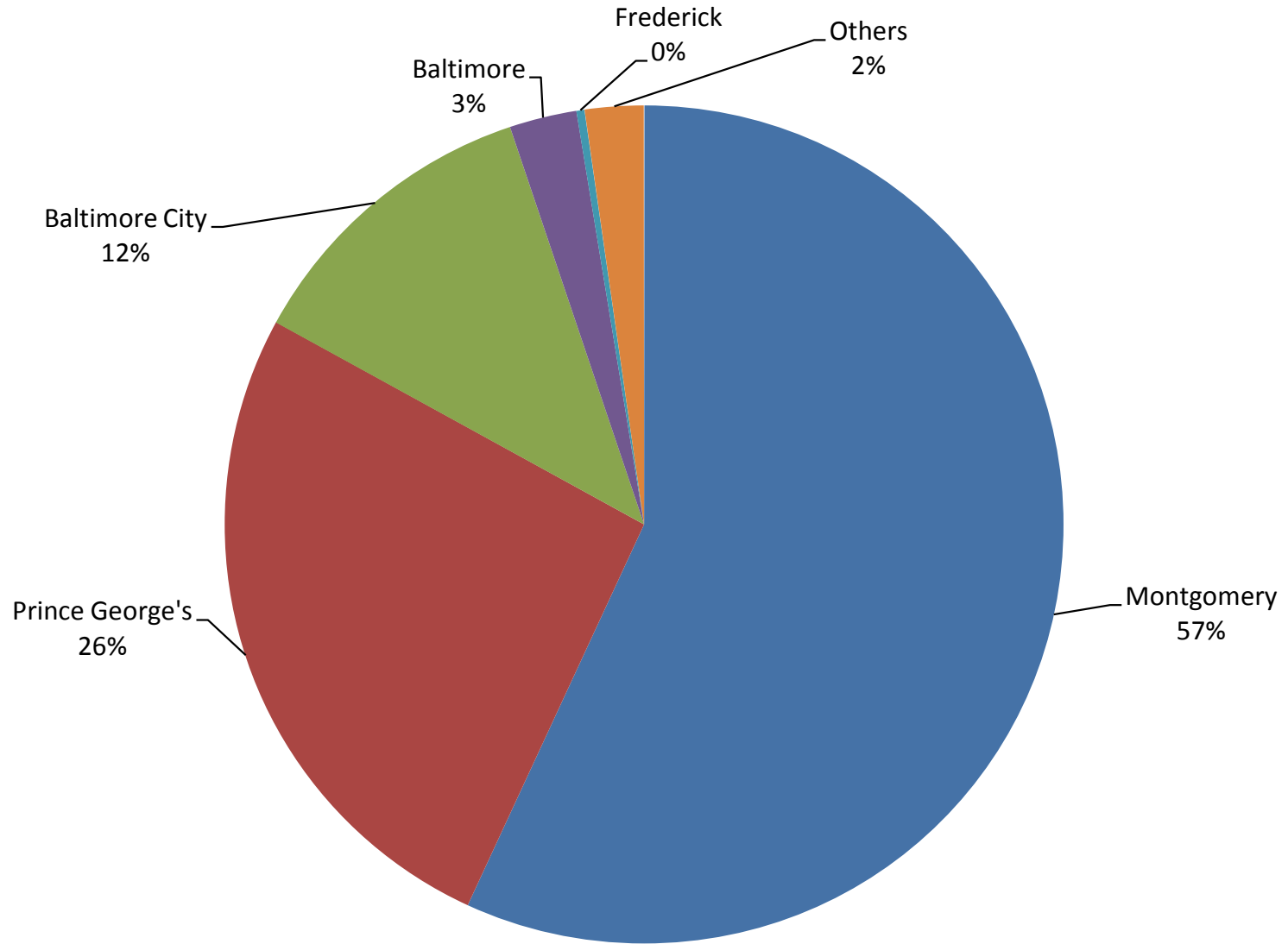
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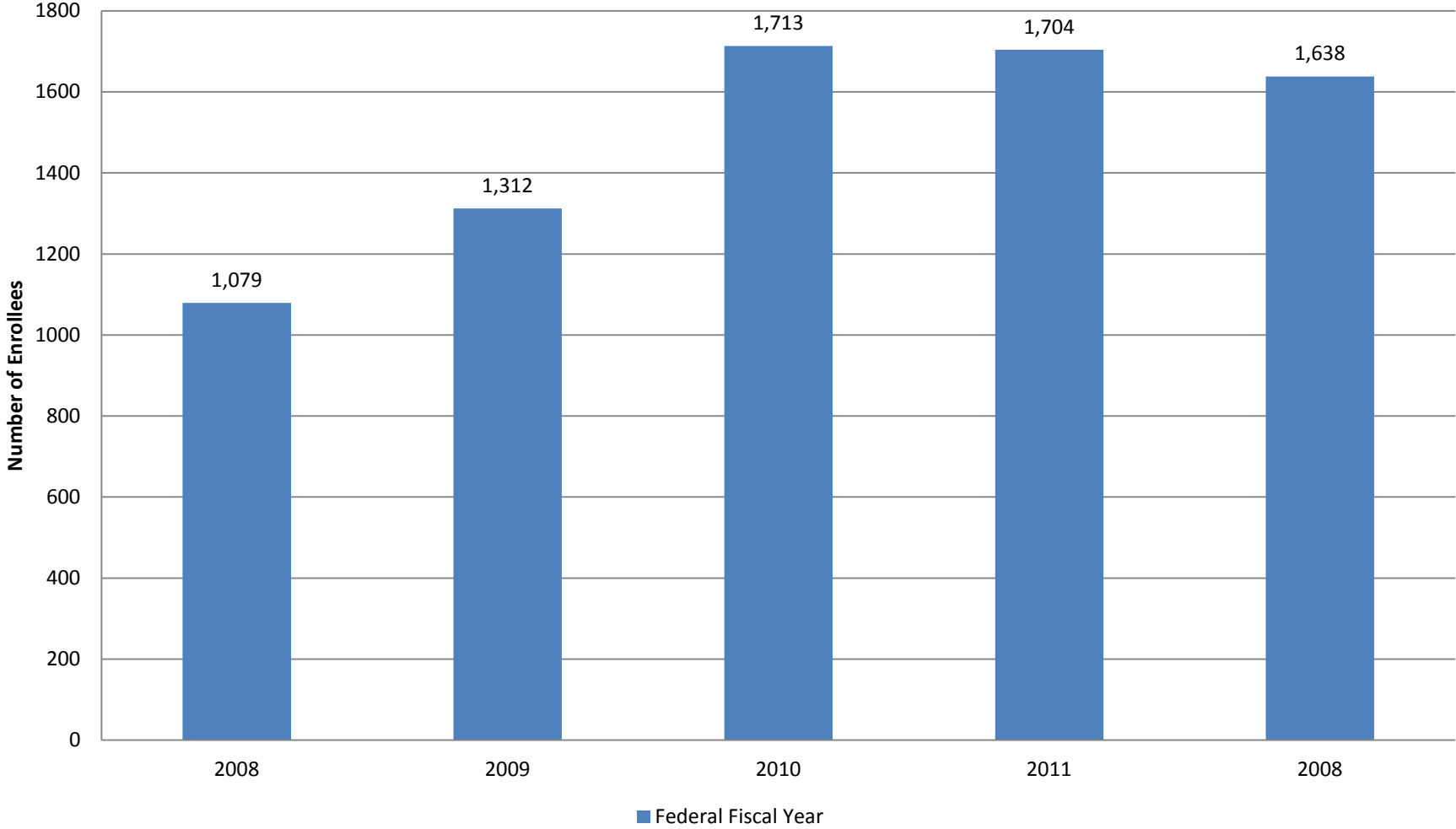
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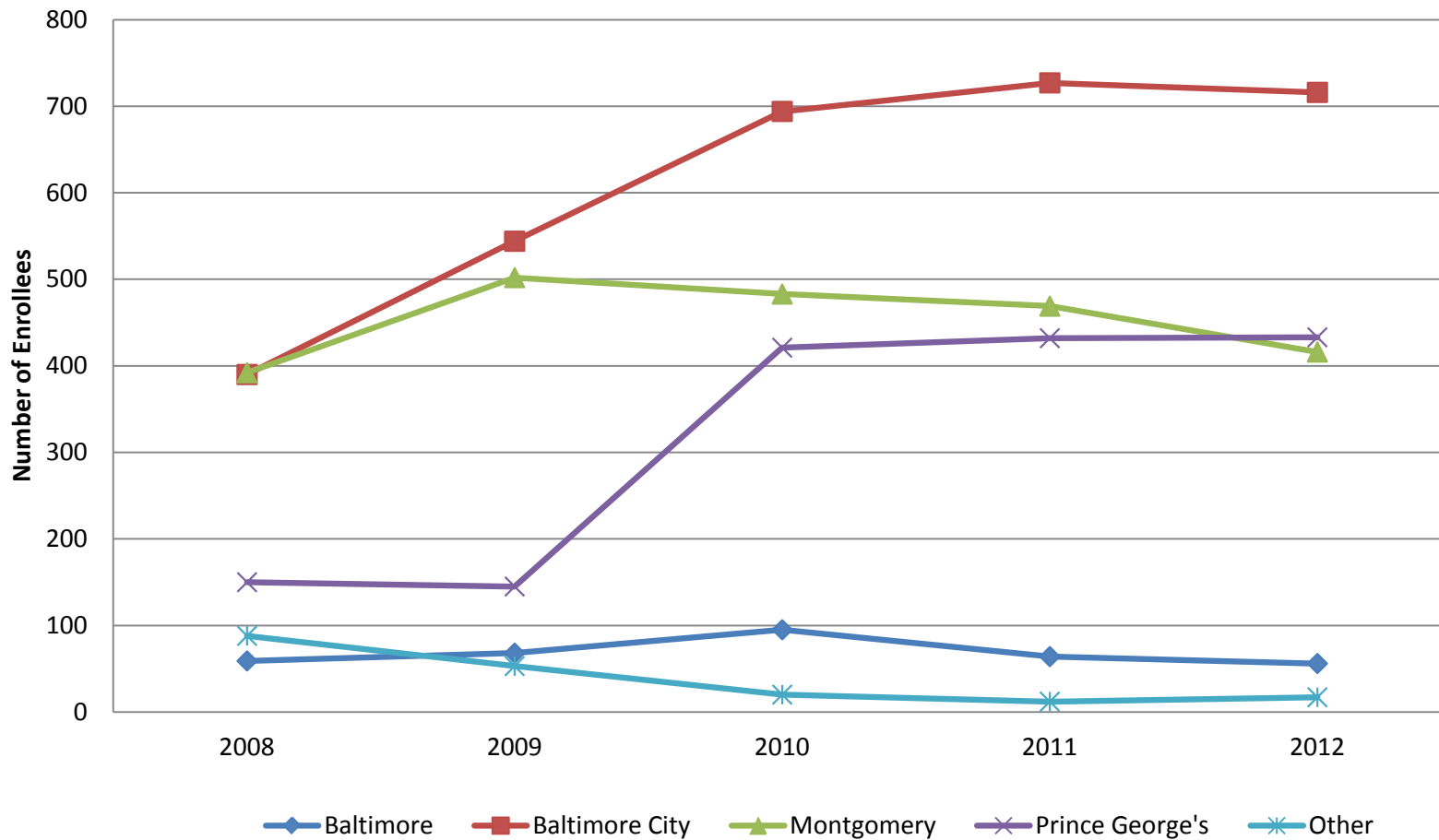
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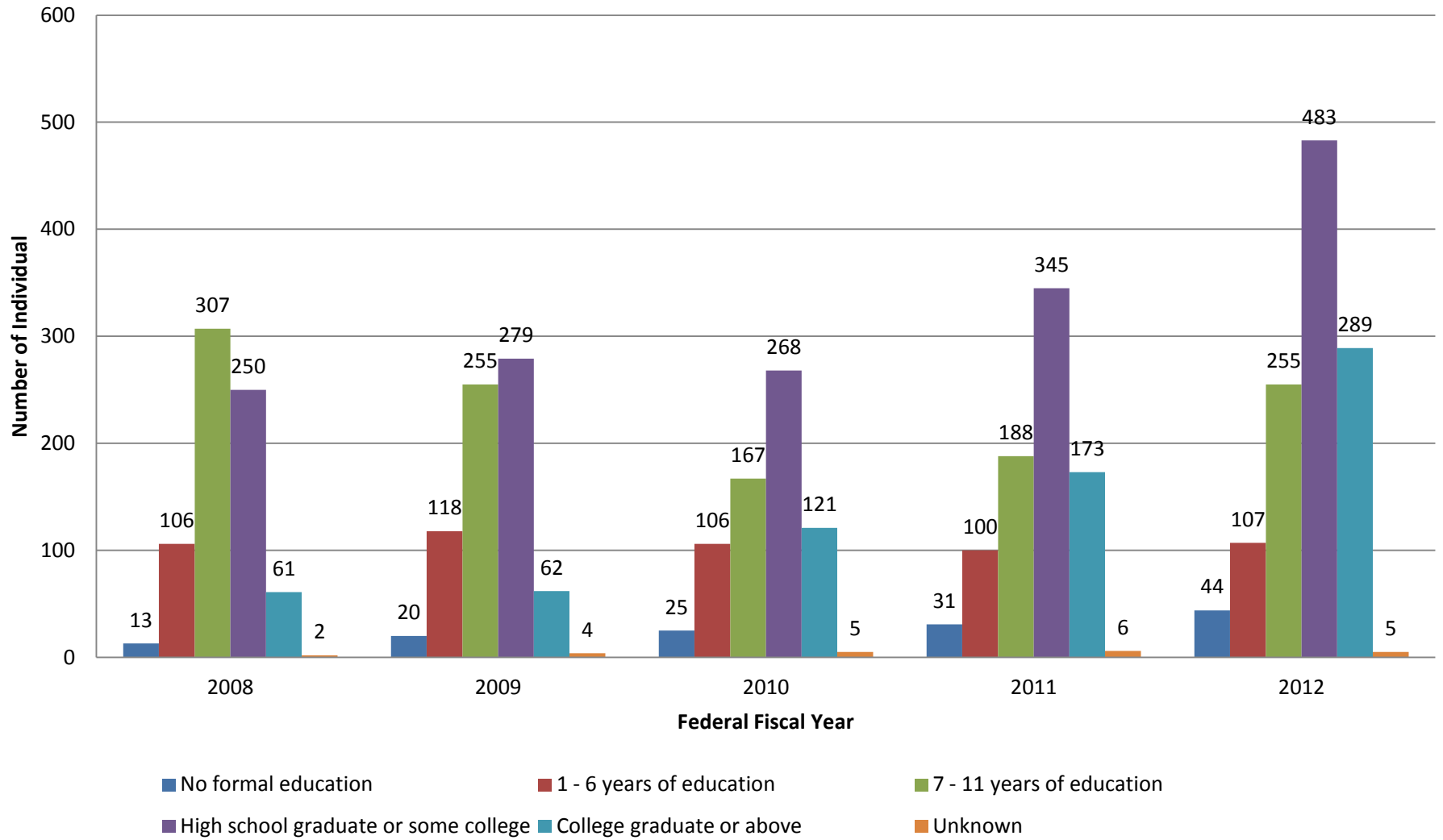
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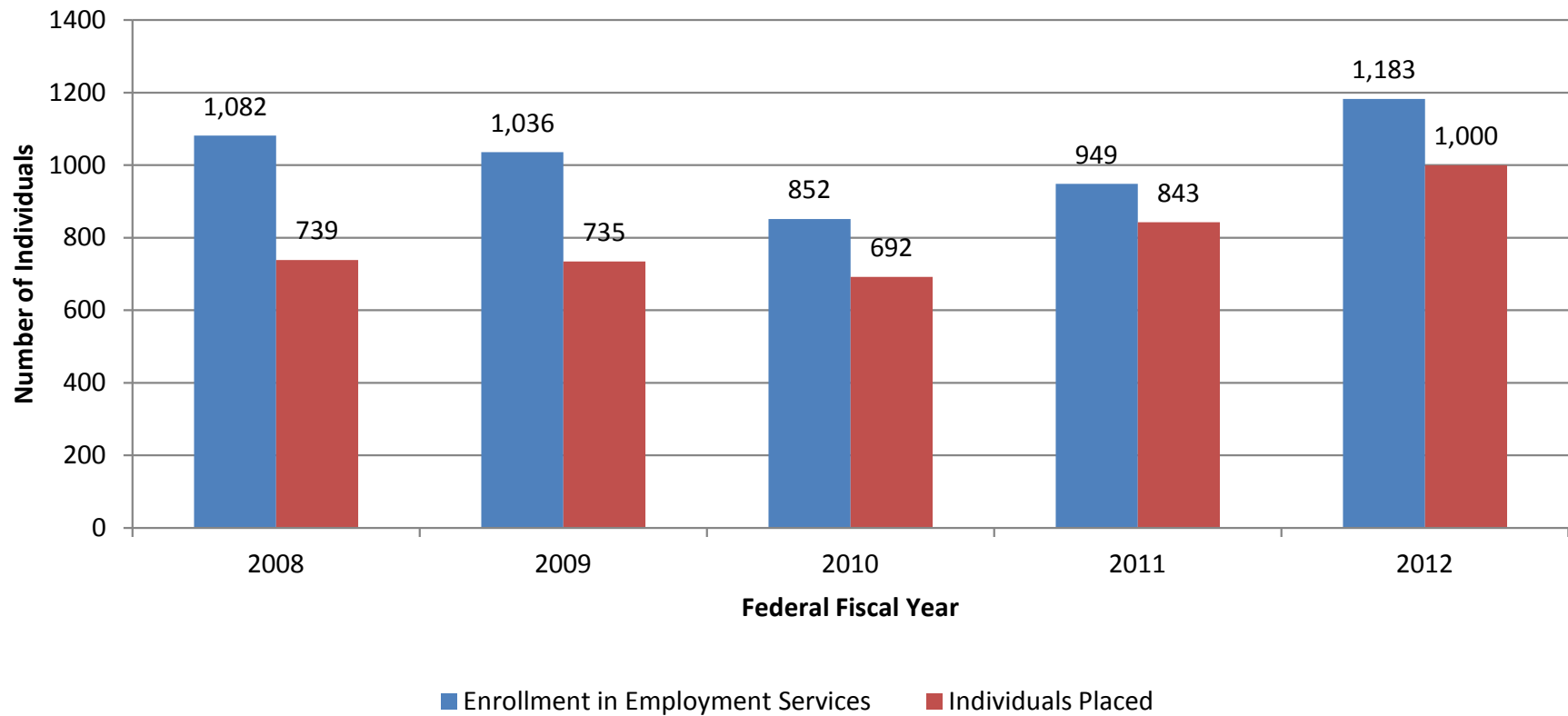
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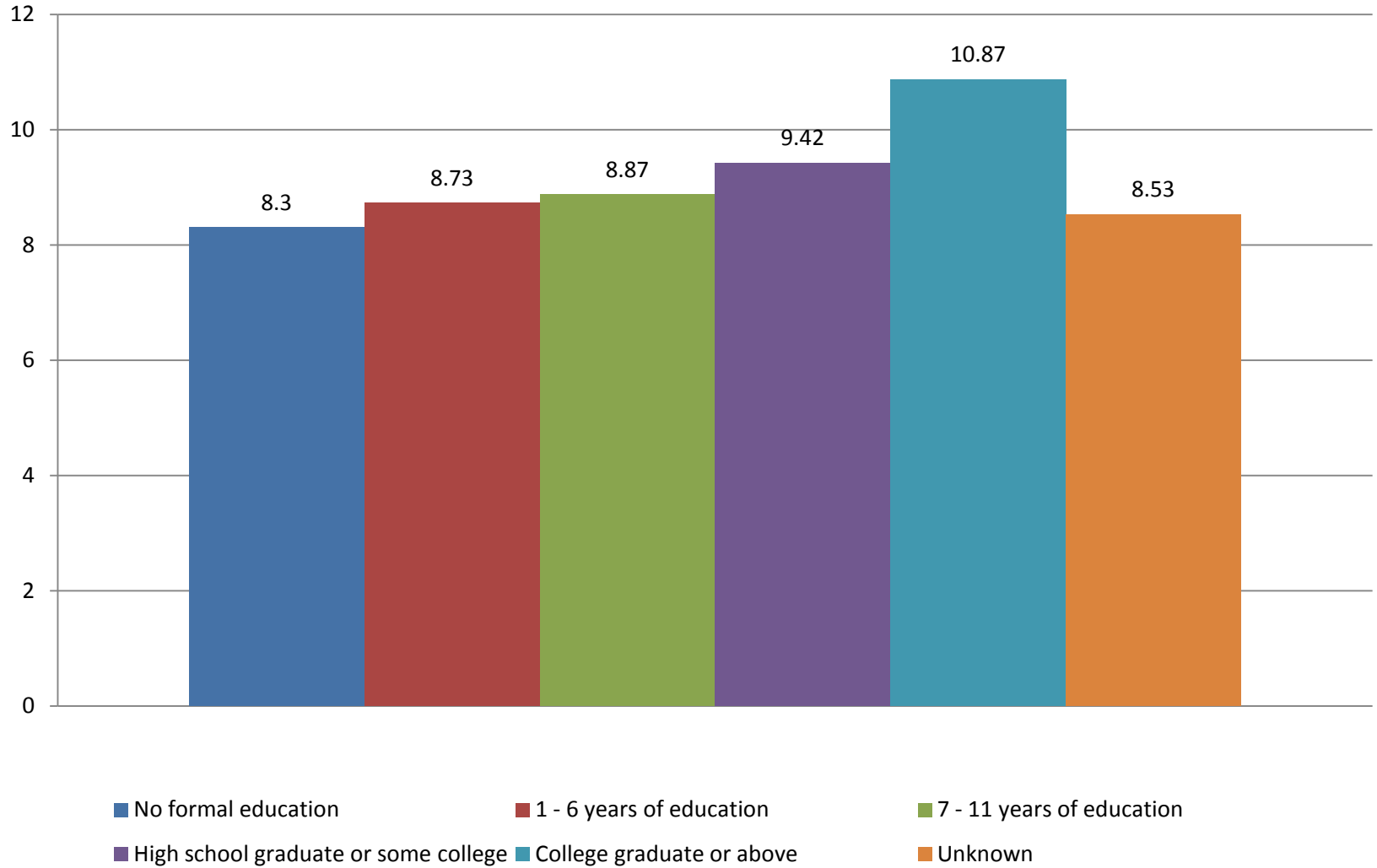
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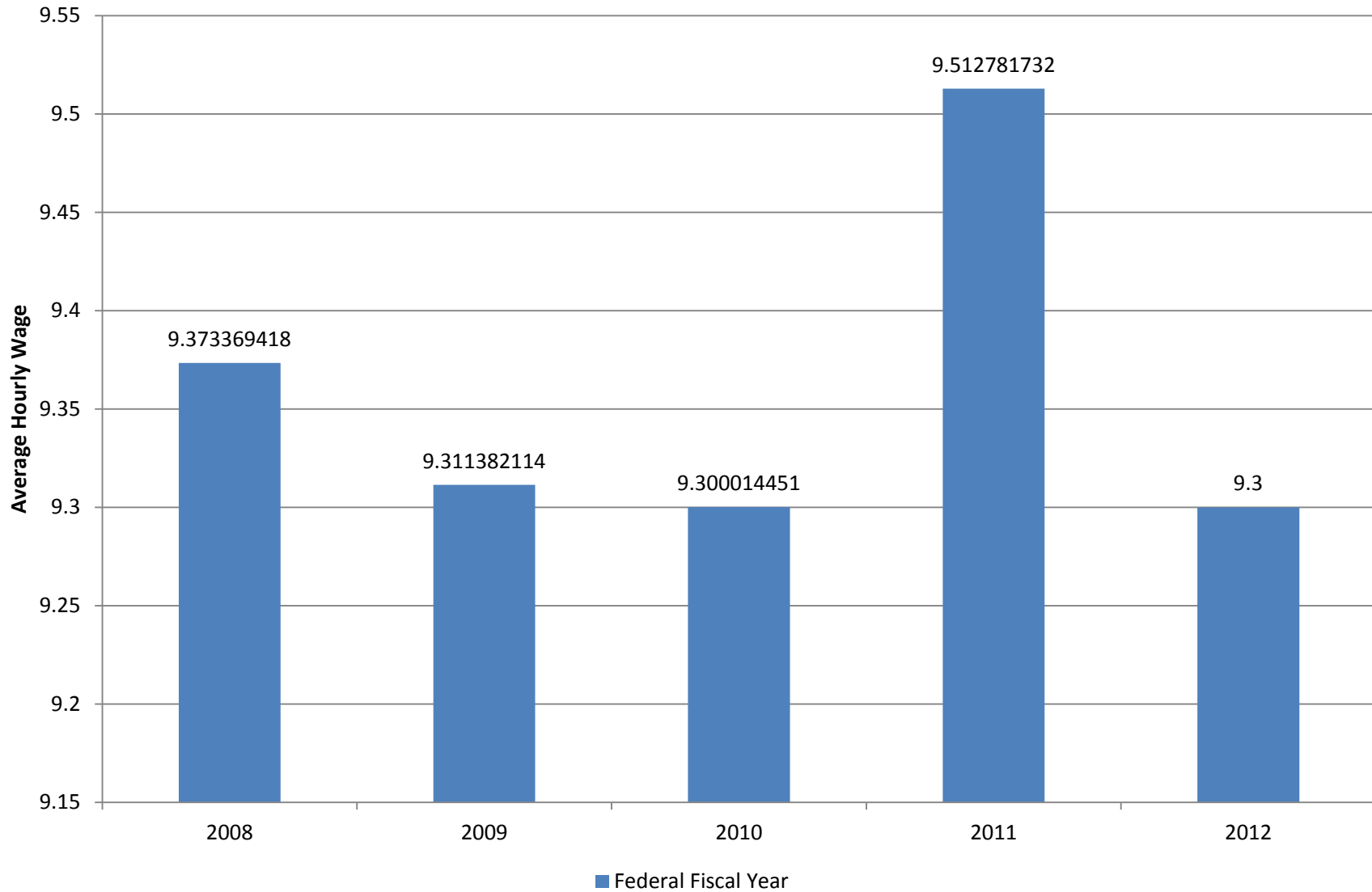
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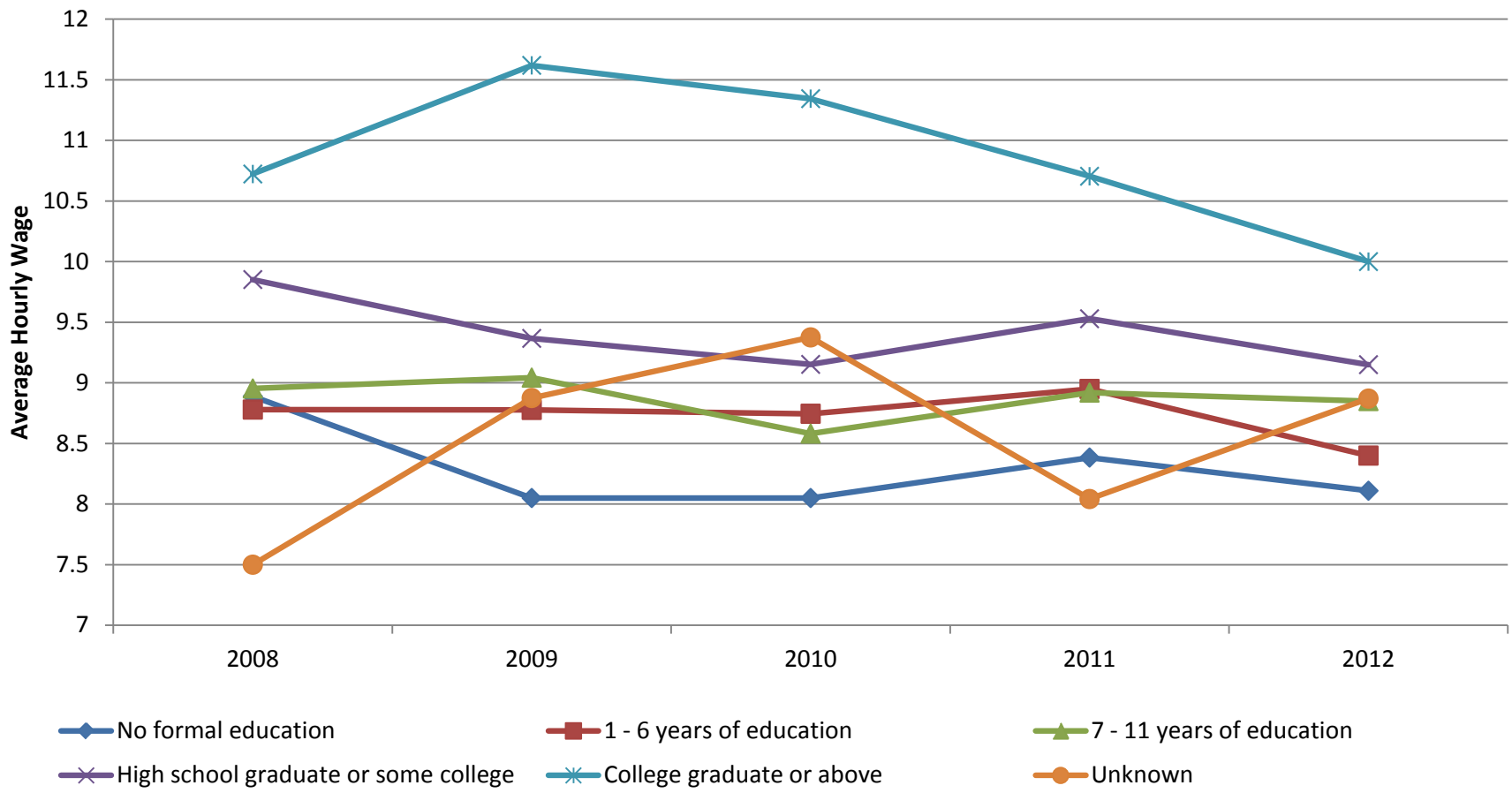
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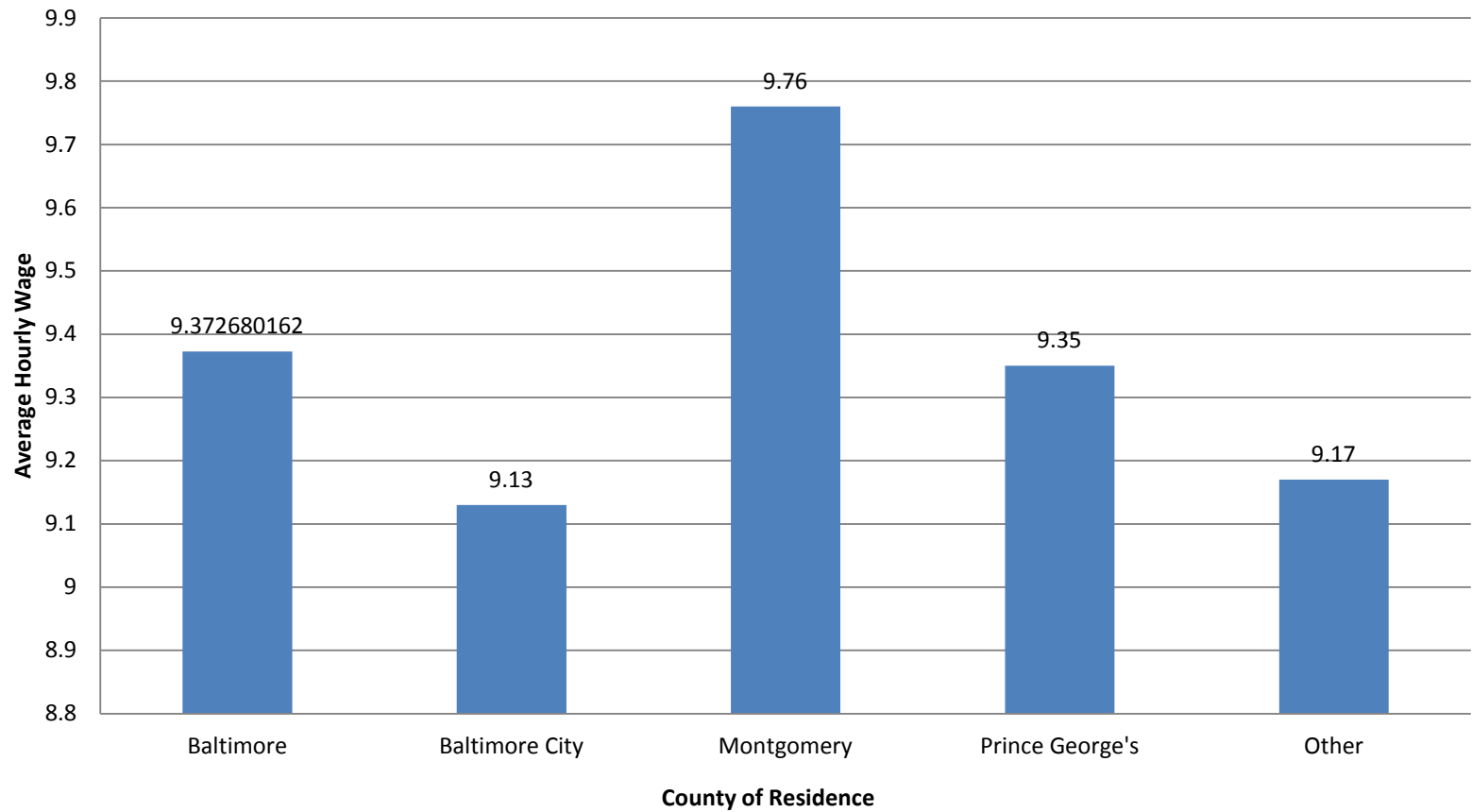
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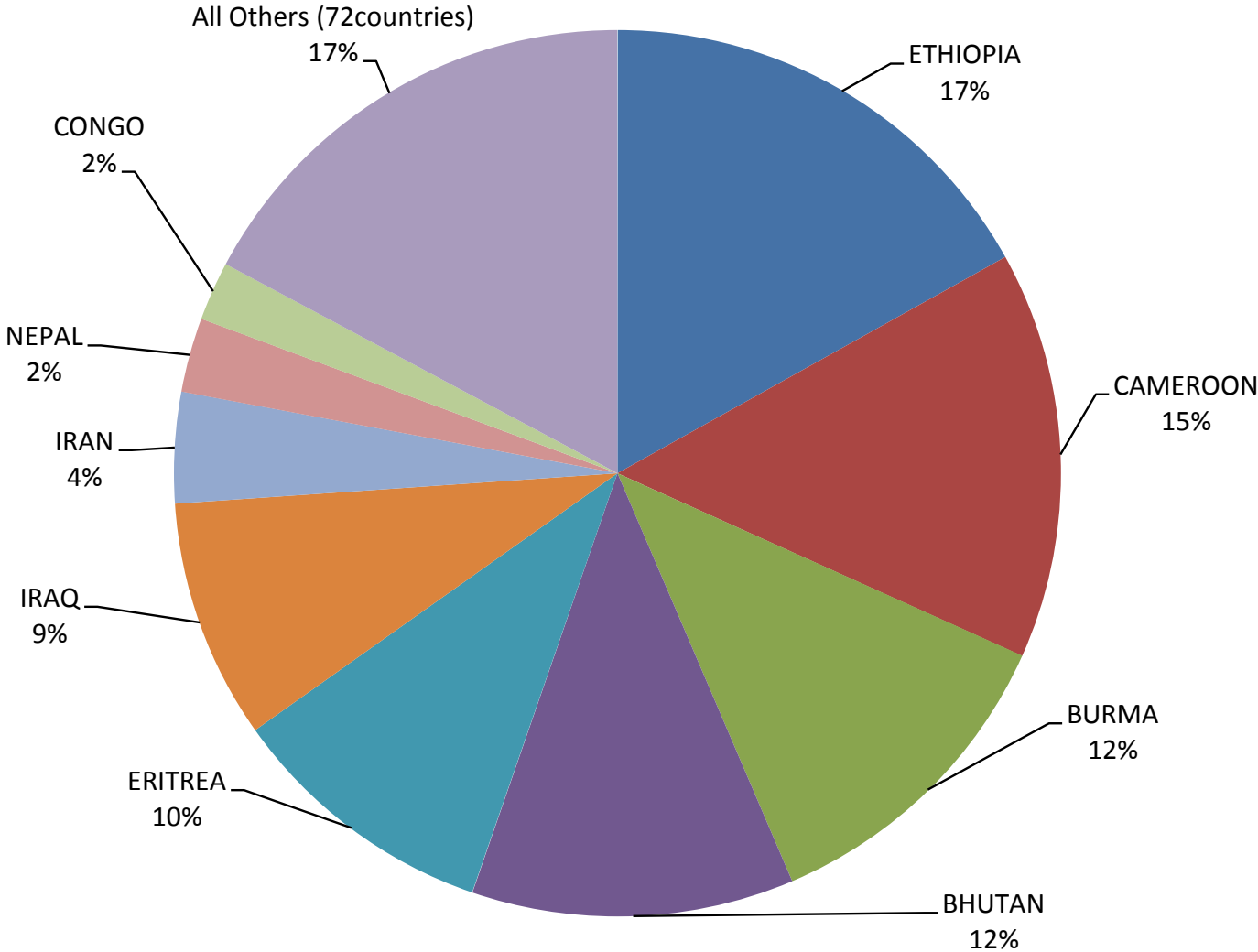
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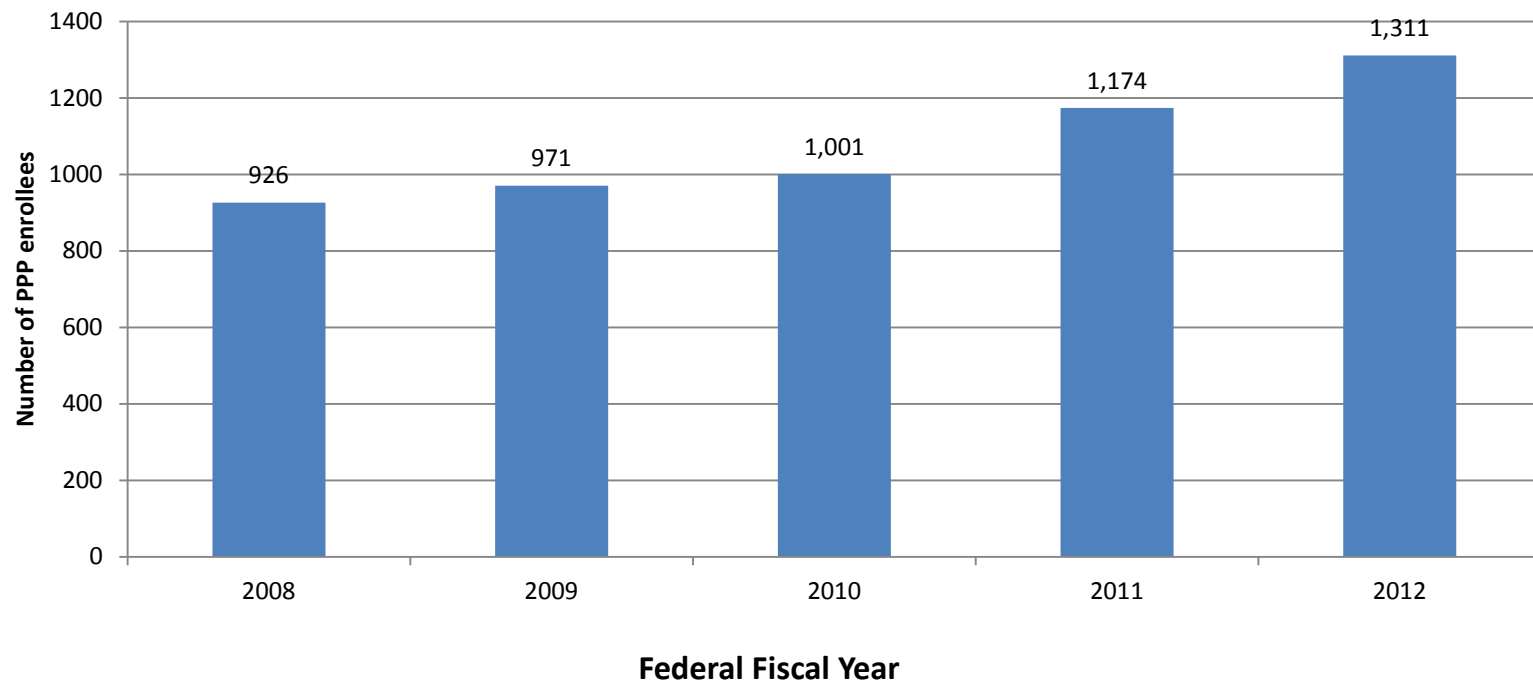
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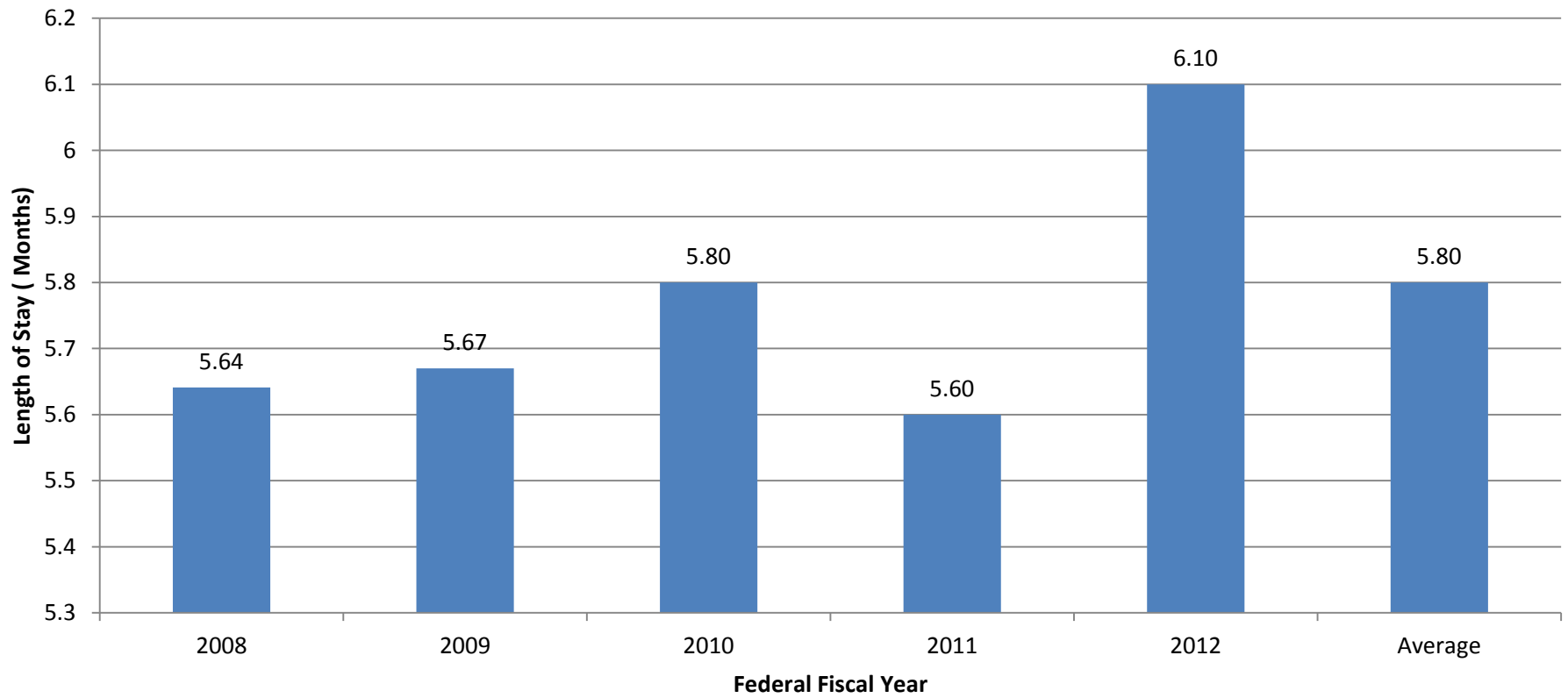
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